

JAI PRAKASH UNIVERSITY,  
CHAPRA

SYLLABUS

for

Bachelor of Arts

(Honours and Subsidiary)

TDC - III

**JAI PRAKASH VISHWAVIDYALAYA  
CHAPRA**

**COURSES OF STUDY**  
**For**  
**B.A. ( HONOURS AND GENERAL )**  
**OF**  
**PART III EXAMINATION**  
**[ THREE YEAR BACHELOR (B.A.) DEGREE COURSE ]**



**JAI PRAKASH VISHWAVIDYALAYA PUBLICATION**

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## संस्कृत प्रतिष्ठा ( तृतीय खण्ड )

### ( पंचम पत्र )

समय - 3 घंटे

पूर्णांक-100

1. ऋगभाष्य संग्रह ( देवराजचानना सम्पादित ) प्रथम छः सूक्त मात्र  
देवताविषयक ( परिचयात्मक ) एक प्रश्न 12  
तीन मंत्रों का हिन्दी अनुवाद 18  
दो मंत्रों की संस्कृत व्याख्या 20
2. कठोपनिषद् ( प्रथम तीन वल्लियाँ ) मात्र  
एक आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न 12  
एक मंत्र की संस्कृत व्याख्या 10  
दो मंत्रों का हिन्दी अनुवाद 12
3. वैदिक साहित्य का इतिहास : 16  
पाठ्यांश - ऋग्वेद का रचनाकाल, वेदों का विषय-वस्तु का संक्षिप्त परिचय, मन्त्र,  
ब्राह्मण, आरण्यक, उपनिषद् तथा वेदांगों का सामान्य परिचय ।  
इसके अन्तर्गत एक प्रश्न का उत्तर देना होगा ।

## संस्कृत प्रतिष्ठा ( षष्ठम् पत्र )

समय - 3 घंटे

पूर्णांक-100

1. मध्य सिद्धान्त कौमुदी ( वरदराज ) समास प्रकरण 30  
( समासाश्रयविधि को छोड़कर )  
पाँच सूत्रों की सोदाहरण व्याख्या 30  
पाँच उदाहरणों का सूत्रानिर्देश पूर्वक रूपसिद्धि 5  
पाँच समस्त रूपों का विग्रह रूप देना 5
- किन्हीं तीन पारिभाषिक शब्दों का परिचय 15  
गुण, वृद्धि, प्रगृह्य, प्रकृतिभाव, पूर्वरूप, पररूप, पद, भ, प्रतिपादिक, संयोग, टि,  
घु, उपधा, सर्वनामस्थान, धि, नदी, उपसर्जन, उपपद, परस्मैपद और आत्मनेपद ।
- व्याकरण साहित्य से संबंधित एक आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न 15

## संस्कृत प्रतिष्ठा ( सप्तम् पत्र )

समय - 3 घंटे

पूर्णांक-100

1. काव्यदीपिका ( सम्पूर्ण )  
दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न 30  
दो कारिकाओं की व्याख्या 20  
संक्षिप्त टिप्पणियाँ ( तीन ) 15  
चार अलंकारों की व्याख्या ( लक्षण एवं उदाहरण सहित ) 20
2. किन्हीं दो छन्दों का लक्षण तथा उदाहरण सहित व्याख्या 15  
अनुष्टुप, आर्या, वंशस्य, मन्दाक्रान्ता, वसन्ततालिका, मालिनी, शिखरिणी, हरिणी,  
स्रग्धरा, शार्दूलविक्रीडित एवं भुजंगप्रयात ।  
इसके अन्तर्गत सिद्धि भी आवश्यक होगी ।

## संस्कृत प्रतिष्ठा ( अष्टम् पत्र )

समय - 3 घंटे

पूर्णांक-100

1. संस्कृत में तीन निबन्ध 20
2. हिन्दी से संस्कृत में अनुवाद 20
3. संस्कृत में हिन्दी में अनुवाद 20
4. संक्षेपण अथवा वार्त्तलेखन ( संस्कृत में ) 20
5. संवाद लेखन ( संस्कृत में ) 20

समय : डेढ़ घंटा

पूर्णांक : 100

अंक विभाजन :

- |   |         |
|---|---------|
| 1. भारतीय काव्य-शास्त्र से तीन प्रश्न   | 1x15=15 |
| 2. पाश्चात्य काव्य-शास्त्र से एक प्रश्न | 1x15=15 |
| 3. अलंकार - लक्षण, उदाहरण से दू प्रश्न  | 1x10=10 |
| 4. छन्द - लक्षण - उदाहरण - दू प्रश्न    | 2x5=10  |

कुल अंक = 100

निर्धारित पाठ्य

- संस्कृत काव्य-शास्त्र :  
( क ) काव्य के स्वरूप ( ख ) शब्द शक्ति - अभिधा, लक्षणा, व्यंजना  
( ग ) काव्य-गुण ( घ ) काव्यरीति ( ङ ) काव्य-प्रयोजन ( च ) रस के स्वरूप  
( छ ) रस के अवयव ( ज ) रस-निष्पत्ति सम्बन्धी संस्कृत के चारों आचार्यों से मत  
( झ ) साधारणीकरण ।
- पाश्चात्य काव्य-शास्त्र :  
( क ) प्लेटो के अनुकरण सिद्धान्त ( ख ) अरस्तु के विरेचन सिद्धान्त  
( ग ) रिचर्ड्स के प्रेषणीयता सिद्धान्त ( घ ) इलियट के समीक्षा सिद्धान्त ।
- अलंकार-लक्षण-उदाहरण :  
( क ) अनुप्रास ( ख ) श्लेष ( ग ) उपमा ( घ ) रूपक ( ङ ) उत्प्रेक्षा  
( ङ ) असंगति ( च ) विरोधाभास ( छ ) दीपक ।
- छन्द लक्षण उदाहरण :-  
( क ) दोहा ( ख ) सोरण ( ग ) रोला ( घ ) चौपाई ( ङ ) सवैया ( च ) कुँडलिया  
( छ ) गीतिका ( ज ) शालिनी ।
- सहायक ग्रन्थ :-  
( क ) अलंकार मुक्तावली - आचार्य देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा  
( ख ) भारतीय काव्य-शास्त्र - आचार्य बलदेव उपाध्याय  
( ग ) काव्य-शास्त्र - डॉ० भागीरथर मिश्र  
( घ ) काव्य-शास्त्र की भूमिका - डॉ० अवधेश्वर अरुण  
( ङ ) पाश्चात्य काल शास्त्र के सिद्धान्त - आचार्य देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा  
( च ) पाश्चात्य काव्य शास्त्र - डॉ० विजयपाल सिंह

भोजपुरी प्रतिष्ठा  
षष्ठ पत्र ( छठवाँ पत्र ) भाषा विज्ञान

समय : तीन घंटा

पूर्णांक : 100

अंक विभाजन :

1. भाषा विज्ञान से आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न चार
2. टिप्पणी - दू

4x20=80

2x10=20

कुल अंक = 100

निर्धारित अंश :

1. भाषा और भाषा विज्ञान से लक्षण आ परिभाषा - अध्ययन - से - दोसर विज्ञानन से - भाषा विज्ञान से संबंध
2. भारतीय आर्य भाषा परिवार आ भोजपुरी
3. भाषा परिवर्तन के कारण
4. अर्थ परिवर्तन के कारण
5. भोजपुरी भाषा के उद्भव का विकास
6. भाषा आ बोली
7. भोजपुरी भाषा के विविध क्षेत्रीय रूप
8. भोजपुरी ध्वनि, वर्ण, प्रत्यय, उपसर्ग, परसर्ग
9. बिहारी बोली - भोजपुरी के संदर्भ में विशेष
10. वागेन्द्रिय परिचय ।

वागेन्द्रिय परिचय :

1. सामान्य भाषा विज्ञान - बाबू राम सक्सेना
2. भाषा विज्ञान की भूमिका - आचार्य देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा
3. भोजपुरी भाषा और साहित्य - उदय नारायण तिवारी
4. भोजपुरी भाषा : स्वरूप आ संभावना - डॉ० जयकान्त सिंह 'जय'
5. भोजपुरी एक : प्रश्न अनेक - डॉ० राजेश्वरी शाण्डिल्य
6. भोजपुरी और हिन्दी का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन - डॉ० शुकदेव सिंह
7. भोजपुरी भाषा के बनावट - दयानन्द श्रीवास्तव ।

**भोजपुरी प्रतिष्ठा**  
**सप्तम पत्र ( सातवाँ पत्र )**  
**( संस्कृत आ निबन्ध )**

समय : तीन घंटा

पूर्णांक : 100

अंक विभाजन :

- |  |         |
|--|---------|
| 1. संस्कृत साहित्य के इतिहास से - एक प्रश्न        | 1x20=20 |
| 2. संस्कृत साहित्य ग्रन्थ से - एक प्रश्न           | 1x20=20 |
| 3. निर्धारित पाठ से टिप्पणी - दू प्रश्न            | 2x10=20 |
| 4. संस्कृत पाठ्य-ग्रन्थ से दू श्लोक भोजपुरी अनुवाद | 2x5=10  |
| 5. निर्धारित विषय से एक निबन्ध                     | 1x30=30 |

कुल अंक = 100

निर्धारित पाठ आ ग्रन्थ :

- संस्कृत साहित्य के इतिहास से -
  - संस्कृत भाषा का परिचय - वैदिक आ लौकिक संस्कृत
  - संस्कृत साहित्य के महत्व
  - वेद, पुराण, उपनिषद्, रामायण, महाभारत, श्रमद्भागवतगीता के संक्षिप्त परिचय
  - संस्कृत गीतिकाव्य
  - संस्कृत - नाटक
  - संस्कृत - महाकाव्य
  - संस्कृत - खण्ड काव्य
- मेघदूतन ( पूर्व ) कालिदास - ( शुरु के 20 श्लोक )  
चाहे  
श्रीमद्भागवतगीता ( दूसरका अध्याय )
- उपर्युक्त दू नो ग्रन्थन से दू गो श्लोक के भोजपुरी में अनुवाद करे के होई । प्रश्न-पत्र में अथवा करके दूनो ग्रन्थ से चार-चार गो श्लोक रही, जवना में से कवनो दू गो भोजपुरी में अनुवाद लिखे के होई ।
- टिप्पणी इतिहास अंश से पूछल जाई ।
- निर्धारित निबन्ध :
  - भोजपुरी भाषा के उद्भव आ विकास
  - भोजपुरी साहित्य के इतिहास से इतिहास
  - भोजपुरी लोक संस्कृति
  - भोजपुरी लोक साहित्य
  - भोजपुरी लोक गीता से शिल्प विधान
  - भोजपुरी क्षेत्र के इतिहास
  - भोजपुरी क्षेत्र के भूगोल



सहायक ग्रन्थ :

1. भोजपुरी एक : प्रश्न अनेक - डॉ० राजेश्वरी शांडिल्य
2. भोजपुरी भाषा : स्वरूप आ संभावना - डॉ० जयकान्त सिंह 'जय'
3. भोजपुरी भाषा का इतिहास - रास बिहारी पाण्डेय
4. भोजपुरी साहित्य का इतिहास - डॉ० कृष्णदेव उपाध्याय
5. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास - डॉ० बलदेव उपाध्याय

भोजपुरी प्रतिष्ठा : तृतीय खण्ड  
अष्टम पत्र ( आठवाँ पत्र )  
( लोक साहित्य )

समय : तीन घंटा

पूर्णांक : 100

अंक विभाजन :

1. आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न निर्धारित पाठ से चार -  $4 \times 20 = 80$
2. निर्धारित पाठ से टिप्पणी - दू गो  $2 \times 10 = 20$

कुल अंक = 100

निर्धारित पाठ :

1. भोजपुरी लोक संस्कृति के मूलाधार
2. भोजपुरी लोकगीत आ लोकगीत के प्रकार  
( विरहा, होली, चड़ता, बारहमासा, संस्कार गीत आ श्रमगीत के विशेष परिप्रेक्ष्य में )
3. भोजपुरी लोक कथा के स्वरूप आ विशेषता
4. भोजपुरी लोकगाथा के स्वरूप ( कुँवर, विजई, सारंग, सदावृज, भरपरी, आ लोरि गायन के विशेष परिप्रेक्ष्य में )
5. लोक कलाकार भिखारी ठाकुर
6. भिखारी ठाकुर के साहित्य में गीत योजना
7. भिखारी ठाकुर के लोक नाटक ( विदेसिया, भाई विरोध, बेटी वियोग, गबरघिचोर, गंगा स्थान के विशेष परिप्रेक्ष्य में )
8. भिखारी ठाकुर के साहित्य में नारी विमर्श
9. महेन्द्र मिसिर के गीतन में भक्ति भावना
10. भोजपुरी लोकगीतन में गीति तत्त्व ।
11. कवि कबीर का लोक जीवन ।

सहायक ग्रन्थ :

1. कबीर ग्रन्थावली
2. कबीर साहित्य की परख - परशुराम चतुर्वेदी
3. कबीर माइकोलॉजी - भारतीय विद्या प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद - केदारनाथ द्विवेदी
4. भोजपुरी के लोक साहित्य - डॉ० कृष्णदेव उपाध्याय
5. लोक साहित्य की भूमिका - डॉ० कृष्णदेव उपाध्याय
6. भोजपुरी लोकगाथा - सत्यव्रत सिन्हा
7. भोजपुरी लोकोक्तियाँ - शशि शेखर सिन्हा
8. भोजपुरी गीत का मर्म - डॉ० राजेश्वरी शांडिल्य
9. भोजपुरी लोकगीतों में सांस्कृतिक तत्त्व - डॉ० श्याम कुमारी श्रीवास्तव
10. भोजपुरी लोक साहित्य : सांस्कृतिक आधार - डॉ० श्रीधर मिश्र
11. लोक गाथा परिचय : सं० आचार्य नलिन विलोचन शर्मा
12. लोक कलाकार भिखारी ठाकुर : श्री एन० राय
13. भोजपुरी लोकगीत : सं० नर्मदेश्वर चतुर्वेदी ।

त्रिवर्षीय स्नातक हिन्दी प्रतिष्ठा- तृतीय खण्ड

पंचम पत्र - भाषा विज्ञान

समय : तीन घंटा

पूर्णांक : 100

अंकों का विभाजन :

- |   |         |
|---|---------|
| 1. निर्धारित विषयों से चार आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न          | 4x20=80 |
| 2. निर्धारित विषयों से सम्बन्धित तीन लघुउत्तीय प्रश्न | 3x5=15  |
| 3. निर्धारित विषयों से ही चार वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न       | 5x1=5   |

कुल अंक = 100

निर्धारित पाठ्य-पुस्तकें :

1. भाषा विज्ञान की परिभाषा और अध्ययन क्षेत्र
2. भाषोत्पत्ति के प्रमुख सिद्धान्त
3. हिन्दी भाषा का विकास
4. वागेन्द्रियों का परिचय
5. हिन्दी ध्वनियों का वर्गीकरण
6. हिन्दी स्वर और व्यंजन ध्वनियों का परिचय एवं वर्गीकरण
7. भाषा परिवर्तन के कारण
8. अर्थ परिवर्तन के कारण

9. ध्वनि परिवर्तन के कारण
10. भाषा विज्ञान के विकास में भारत का योगदान
11. प्रमुख भाषा वैज्ञानिकों का परिचय

सहायक ग्रन्थ :-

1. भाषा विज्ञान – डॉ० भोलानाथ तिवारी
2. हिन्दी भाषा – डॉ० भोलानाथ तिवारी
3. भाषा विज्ञान की भूमिका – आचार्य देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा
4. भाषा विज्ञान की भूमिका – डॉ० कर्ण सिंह
5. हिन्दी भाषा का विकास – डॉ० गोपाल राय
4. हिन्दी निरुक्त – किशोरी दास वाजपेयी, डॉ० धीरेन्द्र वर्मा

### त्रिवर्षीय स्नातक हिन्दी प्रतिष्ठा- तृतीय खण्ड

(TDC Hindi Honours – Part III)

#### षष्ठम् पत्र – काव्य शास्त्र एवं साहित्यालोचन

समय : तीन घंटा

पूर्णांक : 100

इस पत्र में चार खण्ड होंगे। परीक्षार्थियों को निदेशानुसार सभी खण्डों से प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य होगा।

अंकों का विभाजन :

#### खण्ड-क

1. काव्य शास्त्र से निर्धारित विषयों में से दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न  $2 \times 15 = 30$

#### खण्ड-ख

2. साहित्यालोचन से निर्धारित विषयों में से एक आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न  $1 \times 15 = 15$

#### खण्ड-ग

3. निर्धारित अलंकारों में से पाँच अलंकारों के लक्षण उदाहरण  $5 \times 5 = 25$
4. निर्धारित छन्दों में से पाँच छन्दों के लक्षण एवं उदाहरण  $5 \times 5 = 25$

#### खण्ड-घ

2. खण्ड 'क' और 'ख' में निर्दिष्ट विषयों पर आधारित पाँच वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न  $5 \times 1 = 5$

कुल अंक = 100

निर्धारित विषय :

खण्ड – 'क'

1. काव्य के स्वरूप और लक्षण

2. काव्य प्रयोजन
3. काव्य गुण
4. काव्य रीति
5. शब्द शक्ति
6. रस के स्वरूप, रस-निष्पत्ति सिद्धान्त
7. साधारणीकरण

#### खण्ड—ख

1. नाटक के तत्त्व
2. कहानी और उपन्यास में अन्तर
3. निबन्ध का वैशिष्ट्य
4. आलोचना का महत्त्व एवं प्रकार

#### खण्ड—ग

अलंकार – अनुप्रास, यमक, श्लेष, रूपक, उपमा, विभावना, विशेषोक्ति काव्यलिङ्ग, अप्रस्तुत प्रशंसा, समासोक्ति, अतिशयोक्ति, भ्रान्तिमान, मूल्योगिता, निदर्शना, दीपक ।  
छन्द – दोहा, सोरठा, चौपाई, छप्पथ, कुण्डलिया, रोला, उल्लास, कवित्त ( मनहर ) सवैया, ( गवंगपद और सुन्दरी ), हरिगीतिका, द्रुत विलम्बित, मंदाक्रान्ता, मालिनी, शिखरिणी

सहायक ग्रन्थ :

- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. हिन्दी काव्य प्रकाश और काव्य दर्पण    | – पं० रामदहिन मिश्र          |
| 2. साहित्य सिद्धान्त                     | – राम अवध द्विवेदी           |
| 3. साहित्यालोचन                          | – श्याम सुन्दर दास           |
| 4. संस्कृत आलोचना                        | – आचार्य बलदेव उपाध्याय      |
| 5. अलंकार मुक्तावली                      | – आचार्य देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा |
| 6. कहानी का रचना विधान                   | – अमरनाथ प्रसाद वर्मा        |
| 7. भारतीय काव्य शास्त्र                  | – आचार्य बलदेव उपाध्याय      |
| 8. काव्य शास्त्र                         | – डॉ० भगीरथ मिश्र            |
| 9. काव्यशास्त्र की भूमिका                | – डॉ० अवधेश्वर 'अरुण'        |
| 10. प्रसाद के नाटकों का शास्त्रीय अध्ययन | – जगन्नाथ प्रसाद शर्मा       |

त्रिवर्षीय स्नातक हिन्दी प्रतिष्ठा- तृतीय खण्ड  
सप्तम् पत्र - प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी और हिन्दी पत्रकारिता

समय : तीन घंटा

पूर्णांक : 100

इस पत्र में तीन खण्ड होंगे। परीक्षार्थियों को निदेशानुसार सभी खण्डों से प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य होगा।

अंकों का विभाजन :

**खण्ड-क**

1. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी के निर्धारित विषयों में से दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न

2x20=40

**खण्ड-ख**

2. हिन्दी पत्रकारिता के निर्धारित विषयों में से दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न

2x20=40

**खण्ड-ग**

3. खण्ड 'क' और खण्ड 'ख' के लिए निर्धारित विषयों पर आधारित पाँच वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न

5x1=5

4. निर्धारित निम्नांकित विषयों से दो टिप्पणी लेखन

5x7½=15

कुल अंक = 100

निर्धारित विषय :

**खण्ड - 'क' ( प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी )**

1. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी, स्वरूप एवं सम्भावनाएँ
2. भारतीय संविधान में हिन्दी
3. पारिभाषिक शब्दावली : अर्थ, विशेषता एवं शब्दावली, निर्माण के सिद्धान्त
4. अनुवाद : अवधारणा एवं महत्त्व
5. विज्ञापन : परिभाषा एवं महत्त्व
6. कार्यालयी पत्र : आदेश, अधिसूचना और प्रतिवेदन का सोदाहरण परिचय
7. अर्द्ध सरकारी पत्र - ज्ञापन एवं परिचय का सोदाहरण परिचय
8. दूरसंचार के प्रमुख साधन

**खण्ड - 'ख' ( पत्रकारिता )**

1. पत्रकारिता : अभिप्राय एवं महत्त्व
2. हिन्दी पत्रकारिता के विविध प्रकार
3. भारत का स्वाधीनता संग्राम और हिन्दी पत्रकारिता
4. भारत में पत्रकारिता से सम्बन्धित कानून
5. समाचार के विभिन्न-स्रोत

6. प्रेस विज्ञप्ति, प्रेस नोट और प्रेस पत्र
7. समाचार लेखन के प्रमुख तत्त्व
8. संवाददाता के गुण एवं श्रेणियाँ

टिप्पणी के लिए निर्धारित विषय :

त्रिभाषा सूत्र, अनुस्मारक, इन्टरनेट, कम्प्यूटर, साक्षात्कार, प्रूफ रीडिंग, खोजी पत्रकारिता और शिवपूजन सहाय की पत्रकारिता ।

सहायक ग्रन्थ :

1. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी - विनोद गोदरे - वाणी प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली ।
2. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी - दंगल झाल्टे - डॉ० दंगल झाल्टे - तथैव
3. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी - स्वरूप एवं संभावनाएँ - डॉ० अवधेश्वर सहाय
4. अनुवाद विज्ञान - भोलानाथ तिवारी
5. अनुवाद : कला, सिद्धान्त और प्रयोग - कैलाशचन्द्र भाटिया
6. विज्ञापन : सिद्धान्त और प्रयोग - डॉ० विनय कुलश्रेष्ठ
7. विज्ञापन : -
8. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी - डॉ० अशोक सिंघल
9. पत्रकारिता का सिद्धान्त - कमलापति त्रिपाठी
10. पत्रकारिता एवं राष्ट्रीय चेतना का विकास - डॉ० अर्जुन तिवारी
11. आधुनिक पत्रकारिता - डॉ० अर्जुन तिवारी
12. हिन्दी पत्रकारिता के विविध संदर्भ - डॉ० वंशीधर लाल
13. प्रेस, कानून और पत्रकारिता - संजीव मानावत
14. राष्ट्रीय नवजागरण और हिन्दी पत्रकारिता - डॉ० मीरारानी बल

स्नातक हिन्दी प्रतिष्ठा- तृतीय खण्ड

अष्टम् पत्र

समय : तीन घंटा

पूर्णांक : 100

इस पत्र में दो खण्ड होंगे । परीक्षार्थियों को निदेशानुसार सभी खण्डों से प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य होगा ।

अंकों का विभाजन :

खण्ड-क

- |   |         |
|---|---------|
| 1. निर्धारित संस्कृत काव्य-ग्रन्थ से एक आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न | 1x20=20 |
| 2. निर्धारित ग्रन्थ से एक अर्थ लेखन                       | 1x10=10 |

3. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास से एक प्रश्न  
(केवल - आर्षकाव्य का परिचय, महाकाव्य का विकास, काव्य का विकास  
रामायण और महाभारत का तुलना

1x20=10

अंक = 50

**खण्ड-ख**

1. साहित्यिक विषयों पर दो निबन्ध लेखन

2x25=50

कुल अंक = 100

निर्धारित ग्रन्थ : खण्ड - 'क'

1. रघुवंशम् (द्वितीय सर्ग) - कालीदास

संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास के लिए आधारग्रन्थ :-

1. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास - पं० बलदेव उपाध्याय

खण्ड - 'ख'

साहित्यिक निबन्ध के लिए निर्धारित विषय :

1. आदिकाल की प्रवृत्तियाँ
2. भक्तिकाल का सामान्य प्रवृत्तियाँ
3. भक्तिकाल : स्वर्णकाल
4. निर्गुण काव्य की विशेषताएँ
5. सगुण काव्य की विशेषताएँ
6. रीतिकाव्य की विशेषताएँ
7. छायावाद
8. प्रगतिवाद
9. नाटककार प्रसाद
10. कथाकार प्रेमचन्द
11. दिनकर का काव्य

सहायक ग्रन्थ :

1. प्रेमचन्द : डॉ० राम विलास शर्मा
2. छायावाद : नामवर सिंह
3. छायावाद के प्रतिनिधि कवि : डॉ० विजयपाल सिंह
4. नाटककार : जयशंकर प्रसाद : सं० सत्येन्द्र कुमार तनेजा
5. प्रेमचन्द : एक विवेचन - इन्द्रनाथ मदान
6. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास - डॉ० रामकुमार वर्मा
7. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास - डॉ० नागेन्द्र
8. उर्वशी : एक विवेचन - सं० डॉ० बचनदेव कुमार
9. आधुनिक साहित्य - आचार्य नव दुलारे वाजपेयी

**TDC ENGLISH (Hons) – Part-III**  
**Paper - V**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

**Division of Marks :**

1. One passage out of three for comment from the prescribed pieces. 1x10=10
2. Three critical questions on the prescribed. 3x20=60
3. Critical appraisal of one prose and one poetry passage. 2x15=30

**Books Prescribed**

1. Studies in Criticism – Mather Arnold

**Pieces Prescribed : The Study of Poetry**

2. Three Essays – T. S. Eliot : Introduction by S. K. Kumar
  - (i) Tradition and Individual Talent
  - (ii) The functions of Criticism
  - (iii) The frontiers of Criticism
3. Principles of Literary Criticism by I. A. Richards
  - (i) Chapter – 30 – The Definition of a Poem.
  - (ii) Chapter – 34 – The Two Uses of Language.
  - (iii) Chapter – 21 – A Theory of Communication.

**TDC ENGLISH (Hons) – Part-III**

**Paper - VI**

**TWENTIETH CENTURY LITERATURE**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

**Division of Marks :**

1. Four critical questions on prescribed texts 4x17=68
2. Four explanations 4x8=32

**Books prescribed :**

1. Palgrave's Golden Treasury (I.U.P.)

Pieces prescribed :

- a. (i) The Second coming
  - (ii) Sailing to Byzantium
  - (iii) Among School Children  
– W. B. Yeats.
- b. (i) Marina
  - (ii) Gerontion – T. S. Eliot



- c. Piano-Lawrence
  - d. Look Stranger – Auden
  - e. Wants – Philip Larvin
  - f. Strange Meeting – Wilfred Owen
  - g. Missing My Daughter – Stephen Spender
  - h. Broken Appointment – Thomas Hardy
2. Candida by G. B. Shaw
  3. A passage to India by E. M. Forster
  4. Essays of Aldous Huxley Ed by S. K. Kumar

Pieces Prescribed :

- (a) Nature and causes of War
- (b) Work and Leisure
- (c) Literature and Science
- (d) The Planned Society
- (e) Tomorrow and Tomorrow and Tomorrow

**TDC ENGLISH (Hons) – Part-III**  
**Paper - VII**  
**INDIAN ENGLISH LITERATURE**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

**Division of Marks :**

- |                                      |         |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Four critical questions on texts  | 4x17=68 |
| 2. Four explanations out of passages | 4x8=32  |

Books prescribed :

1. Anthology of Indo-Anglian Verse Edited by Hari Mohan Prasad and Chakradhar Pd. Singh.

Peoms prescribed :

- (a) Poetry – Kenry Derozio
- (b) Our Casuarina Tree – Toru Dutt
- (c) Silent Steps – Rabindra Nath Tagore
- (d) The Tiger and the Deer – Sri Anrobido
- (e) Songs of Radha – Saojini Naidu
- (f) Island – Nissim Ezekiel
- (g) An Introduction – Kamala Das
- (h) A Plant – A. R. Ramanujan
- (i) Delhi – R. Parthasarthy
- (j) Dawn at Puri – Jayant Mahapatra

2. The Ghasi Ram Kotwal – Girish Karnard
3. Untouchable – Mulk Raj Anand
4. Kanthapura – Raja Rao
5. The Guide – R. K. Narayan

**TDC ENGLISH (Hons) – Part-III**

**Paper - VIII**

**Essay**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

**Division of Marks :**

- |                          |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| 1. General Essay         | 35 |
| 2. A Literary Essay      | 35 |
| 3. Viva-Voce Examination | 30 |

Qualifying marks in the Viva – Voce examination is 12 (Twelve) marks. Six essays will be set from each group and one from each group to be attempted.

**TDC URDU (Hons) – Part-III**

**Paper - V**

**History of Urdu Literature and History of Islam**

Time — 3 hours

Full Marks — 100

**Division of Marks**

- (a) History of Urdu Literature 3 X 20 = 60 marks

Three questions out of six are to be answered.

- (b) History of Islam 2 X 20 = 40 marks

Two questions out of four are to be answered.

**Books Recommended**

1. Mukhtasar Tarikh Ada b-e-Urdu by Dr. Ejaz Hussain.
2. Naya Nessab by Dr. Q.A. Hashmi.
3. Talash-o-Tajzeya by Dr. M. Hamid.
4. Tareekhul Ummat by Aslam Jairajpuri (Vol. I and Vol. II)
5. Khelafat-e-Rashedah by Aslam Jairajpuri.

**URDU (HONOURS) Paper VI**  
**Literary Criticism and Linguistics**

**Time — 3 hours**

**Full Marks — 100**

**Division of Marks**

**Group A (60 marks)**

**Literary Criticism**

Three questions of 20 marks each

Definition and principles of literary criticism, its history and various schools of urdu criticism. Study of important urdu critics like **Hali, Shibli, Kalimuddin Ahman, Ehtesham Hussain** and **Alay Ahmad Saroor.**

**Group B (40 marks)**

**Linguistics**

Two questions of 20 marks each

Definition of philology, its history and branches. Definition of language, its classification and rules of evolution. Study of Indo-Aryan languages and the origin of urdu.

**Books Recommended**

**Group A**

1. Moqadma-e-Shero-o-Shairee by **Hali**
2. Tanqidi Nazreyat by **Ehtesham Hussain** (Vol. I)
3. Urdu Tanquid par Ek Nazar by **Kalimuddin Ahmed.**

**Group B**

1. Hindustani Lesaniyat by **M.Q. Zor.**
2. Urdu Lesaniyat by **A. Wassey.**

## URDU (HONOURS) PAPER VII

In this paper students are required to select any one of the following for Special Study.

(a) Short Story (b) Novel (c) Drama (d) Ghazal and (e) Mathnawi

Time — 3 hours

Full Marks — 100

Division of Marks

Ten questions to be set and five to be answered.

The questions should be well distributed to cover definition, art, history, important personalities and their works of each of genres as envisaged in the title of the paper.

### (A) Short Story

#### Books Recommended

1. Urdu Afsane ka Irteqa by **Dr. M. Hamid.**
2. Fan-e-fsana Nigari by **Dr. Waqar Azim.**
3. Urdu Afsana-Rawait Aur Masail by **Gopi Chand Narang.**

### (B) Novel

#### Books Recommended

1. Novel Kya Hai by **Dr. Ahsan Farooqui.**
2. Urdu novel ki Tanqidi Tarikha by **Dr. Ahsan Farooqui.**
3. Biswin sadi Men Urdu Novel by **Dr. Yusuf Sarmast.**

### (C) Drama

#### Books Recommended

1. Urdu Drama Nagari by **Dr. Q.A. Hashmi.**
2. Urdu Drama Rawaet Aur Tajurba by **Dr. Atiya Neshat.**
3. Bihar ka urdu stage Aur urdu Drama by **Syed Hassan.**

### (D) Ghazal

#### Books Recommended

1. Urdu Ghazal by **Dr. Yasuf Hussain Khan.**
2. Urdu Ghazal Azadi Ke Bad by **Dr. Bashir Bader.**
3. Jadid Urdu Ghazal by **Rashid Ahmed Siddiqui.**

## (E) Mathnavi

### Book Recommended

1. Urdu Mathnawi ka Irtaqa by Dr. A. Qadir Sarwari.
2. Urdu Ki Teen Mathnawiyan by Rashid Hassan Khan.
3. Urdu Mathnawi Shoomali Hind Men by Dr. Gyan chand Jain.

## URDU (HONOURS) PAPER VIII

### Literary Essay, prosody and Rhetoric and Persian

Time — 3 hours

Full Marks — 100

This paper will be of three parts. Part I will be of Literary Essay. Part II of Prosody and Rhetoric. Part III of Persian.

### Division of Marks

Part I — Literary Essay (One out of five) 50 marks

Part II — Prosody (One out of Two)

and Rhetoric (One out of Two) 10+10 = 20 marks

Part III — Persian

30 marks

### Books Recommended

Part II (1) Jadid Ilmul Balaghat by Prof. A. Majeed.

(2) Jadid Ilmul Oruz by Prof. A. Majeed.

Part III (3) Nesab-e-Farsi (for Matriculation Examination)

Published by Patna University, Patna.

Two extracts to be translated into Urdu out of four from the prescribed text.

## **TDC PSYCHOLOGY (Hons) – Part-III**

### **PAPER V**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

### **PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH AND MEASUREMENT**

- 1. Science and Psychological Research :**  
Nature of Psychological research, Correlational and experimental.
- 2. Sampling :**  
Sampling frames, Probability and non-probability samplesm Sampling error.
- 3. Psychological Scaling :**  
Types of Psychological data, Psychological scaling methods : Rank order, Paired comparison.
- 4. Construction of Test :**  
Procedures, Theory of measurement error (in brief), Generating items, item analysis.
- 5. Introduction to Experimental design :**  
Pre-test Post-test design, Factorial design, Randomised Block design.
- 6. Standardization of Test :**  
Methods and validity of tests, interpreting test scores.
- 7. Assessment of personality :**  
Psychometric and projective techniques, Familiarity with MMPI, T.A.T.
- 8. Interviewing :**  
Principles and procedures of interviewing – gaining co-operation, motivating respondents, training of interviewers.
- 10. Analysis of Data and Report Writing :**  
Coding, Index construction, Univariate and Bivariate analysis, Report writing.

## **TDC PSYCHOLOGY (Hons) – Part-III**

### **PAPER VI**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

There shall be 3 Groups, each group having 100 marks.

The students have to take any one Group.

10 questions to be set and 5 to be answered.

**Group-A**  
**ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR**

1. **Historical context of organizational behaviour :**  
Contributions of Taylor, Weber, Definitions, Scope.
2. **Perspective for understanding OB :**  
Open system approach, Human relations perspective, socio-technical approach.
3. **Person in organisation :**  
Biographical Characteristics, Personality, Major Personality attributes affecting OB.
4. **The individual and organisation :**  
Attitude and job satisfaction, Values - importance of values, Attitudes : types and measurements of attitudes.
5. **The individual in the organisation :**  
Motivation, concept and early theories of motivation : Need hierarchy theory, Theory X and Y and two-factor theory.
6. **The Group and Organisation :**  
Nature, Type and stages of group development, organisational structure, authority systems, Personnel selection, performance appraisal and reward systems.
7. **Communication in organisation :**  
Communication model, Barriers and sources of distortions, Direction and net work of communication, cross-cultural communication.
8. **Leadership in organisation :**  
Nature and types, Behavioural theories, Contingency theories, Leadership and power, Power in action.
10. **Conflict Negotiation and stress in organisation :**  
Nature, Sources and techniques of managing conflict in organisation, Negotiation strategies, work stress : Sources and techniques in managing stress.
11. **Organisational change and Development :**  
Nature, forces and approaches to change management, OD intervention techniques, cultural issues in change and Development.

**PAPER VI**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

**GROUP-B**  
**COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY**

1. **Counselling :** The Art and Science of Helping.  
Meaning, Purpose, goals of counselling with special reference of India.
2. Professional issues, ethics, education and training of the Counsellor.

3. **Counselling process :**  
Counselling relationship, Counselling interview.
4. Theories and Techniques of counselling :
  - (a) **Psychodynamic Approach** – Freudian, Neo-Freudian, Modern.
  - (b) **Behavioural approach** – Operant conditioning, Behaviour modification.
  - (c) **Indian contribution** – Yoga & Meditation.
5. **Counselling Applications :**  
Child Counselling, Family counselling, counselling in schools, career counselling, Alcohol and Drug abuse, Group counselling, crisis intervention counselling.

### PAPER VI

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

### GROUP C

### PSYCHOLOGY AND SOCIAL ISSUES

1. **Nature of Social issues :-**  
Social Psychology and social issues : Basic vs applied science, increasing role of social Psychology in social problems.
2. **Social Psychological understanding social system :**  
Indian family system, social stratification, caste, class, power, social identities religious ethics.
3. **Social inequality, poverty and deprivation :**  
Social Psychological analysis of deprivation, consequences of deprivation, poverty theories of poverty, concomitants of poverty, inequality.
4. **Environmental issues :**  
Environment, culture and behaviour, Explanations of crowding, experience and consequences of crowding, Streets, Air, Noise, Water Pollution and behaviour.
5. **Health and well-being :**  
Role of behaviour in major health problems. Shortcomings in bio medical model, India, health scenario.
6. **Political Behaviour :**  
Development of ideology, use of social groups in politics.
7. **Anti Social Behaviour :**  
Corruption, Bribery and other forms of A.S. Behaviour.
8. Impact of IT and communication technology on social behaviour.
9. **Violence :**  
Nature and categories of violence. violence in families and marriage, rape, collective violence for social change.
10. Issues of human and social Development and quality of life and Development.



**TDC PSYCHOLOGY (Hons) – Part-III**  
**PAPER VII**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

There shall be 3 Groups, each group having 100 marks.

The students have to take any one Group.

10 questions to be set and 5 to be answered.

**GROUP A**

**BIOLOGICAL BASES OF BEHAVIOUR**

1. **Basic reasoning in Biology of behaviour :**  
Types of cells, Neuron, Nerve impulse, transmission (graded potentials, spike potentials, EPSP, IPSP, Chemical mediators, hydrolysis.
2. **Research Method :**  
Neuroanatomical, Neuro physiological, Neuro chemical, Neuro electrical.
3. **Nervous System :**  
Peripheral nervous system û Somatic, Autonomic.
4. **Nervus system :** Central NS. – Spinal cord, medulla, cerebellum, mesencephalon, diencephalon, rhinencephalon, Basal ganglia, ce rebral cortex.
5. Neurophysiology of arousal, attention, consciousness, sleep, Psy chophysiology of emotions, Neurological basis of aphasia.
6. Science of genetics : Mendel's law's Linkage and cross over, Extra nuclear inheritance.
7. Human behaviour genetic analysis (Family and Twin methods), Interitance of intelligence, mental retardation and Psychopathology in humans.

**PAPER VII**

**GROUP B**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

There shall be two section of the group. 10 questions to be set, 5 questions from each section. Total 5 questions to be answered selecting two from one section and three from the other section.

**SECTION 1**

1. **Meaning of Health in Socio-cultural contexts :**  
Nature, Scope and development of Health Psychology. The role of Health Psychologist.
2. **Models of Health :**  
Bio-Psycho-social and cultural models.
3. **Health damaging and Health promoting life style/behaviours :**  
Type A behaviour pattern and cardio vascular diseases and role of CVD illness.

4. **Stress and Health :**  
Nature and types of health, causes and consequences of stress, stress management Role of social support.
5. **Health issues relating to children, women, elderly.**

## SECTION 2 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

1. **Introduction :**  
Concept of human development, Theories of human development, methods of studying human development.
2. **Foundations of human development :**  
Biological, Social and cultural factors in human development.
3. **Development concerns during Adulthood :**  
Marriage, family and work.
4. **Problems of Aging**
5. **Developmental Psychopathologies :**  
Behaviour problems during adolescence.

## PAPER VII GROUP C

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

There shall be two section of the group. 10 questions to be set, 5 questions from each section. Total 5 questions to be answered selecting two from one section and three from the other section.

## SECTION 1 PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT

1. **Nature and scope of human Assessment :**
2. **Types of Psychological tests :**  
Group, Performance, Verbal.
3. **Assessment of general abilities.**  
Aptitude, multiple aptitudes.
4. **Assessment of Personality :**  
Use of self-report inventories, interview and projective tests.

## SECTION 2 ENVIRONMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

1. **Environment and Behaviour :**  
Effects of behaviour on environment : Perception, preference and awareness of environment.  
Effect of environment behaviour : Noise, Pollution, Chemical Pollution, Crowding and personal space.

## 2. Environmental Assessment :

Socio-Psychological dimensions of environment impact, Environmental deprivation. Nature and consequences, Social movements (State or national issues)

### TDC part-III PSYCHOLOGY PRACTICAL PAPER VIII

Time : 6 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

With a view to facilitating creativity, rewarding curiosity and promoting skills in planning and conducting Psychological studies, the students required to prepare the reports of moods, emotions, anxieties, conflicts, stresses etc., which may be identified in these behaviours of the observed person/persons. The students shall have to submit their reports under the supervision of the teachers of the department at the time of practical examination.

The distribution of the activities/experiments is outlined below :

**GROUP A** – Use of Psychological tests or Inventories – 30 Marks

(i) Projective tests – T.A.T., R.T., W.A.T., S.S.C.T.

(Two questions to be set out of Group A and **one** questions to be answered)

**GROUP B** – Development of observational skills – 70 Marks

(i) Project Report – 50 Marks

(ii) Viva – 20 Marks

The students shall submit their computer typed project works under the supervision of the teachers of the department at the time of practical examination.

The students may choose one of the following activities with the consent of the teachers of the department for the project report.

(i) **Observing behaviour of people in different settings e.g. family relationship.**

To observe the behaviours of parents or/and other members of the family for three months and prepare the reports of moods, emotions, anxieties, conflicts, stress etc. of the observed person/persons and the computer typed reports & submit at the time of practical examination.

(ii) **Observing TV programmes for certain themes e.g. the image of child, atrocities on women, representation of women in service, politics etc.**

The computer typed report shall be prepared on the basis of Psychological substance in it, and the students shall submit the report at the time of practical examination.

(iii). **Analysis of Psychologically relevant literary texts :**

Students may also be asked to read some literary work/creative

writing like novel/story book/poems and try to find Psychological substance in it. Moods, emotions, anxieties, conflicts, stress etc. may be identified in these texts and analysed.

The students shall submit the computer typed reports at the time of practical examination.

### **TDC Political Science (Hons.) Part III**

#### **Paper V PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

Ten questions to set and five to be answered.

- (i) Meaning, Nature and scope of public Administration.
- (ii) Evaluation of Public Administration as a discipline.
- (iii) New Public Administration
- (iv) Politics and Administration
- (v) Methods and Approaches of Public Administration.
- (vi) Administration Behaviour
  - (a) Leadership
  - (b) Decision Making
  - (c) Communication
  - (d) Accountability
- (vii) Bureaucracy
- (viii) Budgeting
- (ix) Legislative and Judicial Counter.
- (x) Public Administration in the age of Globalization and Liberalization.

#### **Reading**

1. R. K. Arora, Comparative Public Administration, Asian Publishing House, New Delhi, 1972.
2. A. Awasthi and S. R. Maheshwarim, Public Administration, Laxmi Narayan Aggrawal, Agra, 1996.
3. C. P. Bhambri, Administration in a Changing Society : Bureaucracy and Poljcs in India, Vikas, Delhi, 1971.
4. M. E. Dimok and G. O. Dimok, Public Administration, I.B.H. Publishing Comany, Oxford.1976.
5. P. R. Dubhasi, The Process of Public Administration, Subhadra, Saraswati, Pune, 1980.
6. R. P. Jain and O. P. Dwivedi, Indians Administrative State, Gitanjali, New Delhi, 1985.
7. F. A. Nigro and G. L. Nigro, Modern, Public Administration, Harper Row, New York, 1980.

8. H. Singh and M. Singh, Public Administration in India : Theory and Practice, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1990.
9. M. P. Sharma, Public Administration in theory and Practice, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1970.
10. Bijendra Singh, Public Admission, Universal Book Depot, Jaipur, 1980.
11. Bishnu Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan, Lok Prasasan ka Siddhant, S. Chand and company, New Delhi, 1994.
12. B. L. Fadia, Public Administration in India, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra 1991.
13. Bameshwar Singh, Lok Prashasan, Radha Publication, New Delhi, 1999.
14. Birkeshwar Pd. Singh, Lok Prashasan, Students Friends, Patna 1985.
15. Mohit Bhattacharya, Public Administration.
16. L. D. White, Introduction to the study of Public Administration.
17. Simon and Thompson, Public Administration.
18. F. A. Nigro, Modern Public Administration.
19. C. P. Maheshwari, India Administration.
20. S. R. Maheshwari, Indian Administration.
21. Ranjit Singh Dawa, Bhartiya Lok Prashasan.
22. Prabhu Dutt Sharma and Harish Chandra Sharma, Theory and Practice of Public Administration (Hindi), College Book Depot Jaipur, New Delhi, 1996.
23. Dr. Bameshwar Singh, Lok Prashasan.
24. Dr. Rumuki Basu, Public Administration.

### **POLITICAL SCIENCE (HONS.) PART III**

#### **Paper VI INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

Ten questions to set and five to be answered.

- (i) The concept and Dimenstions of International Relations.
- (ii) The Theories of International Relations.
- (iii) Power and Justice.
- (iv) Balance of power and Balance of Terror.
- (v) Conflict and Co-operation.
- (vi) Collective security and Co-operative Security.
- (vii) Deterrence and Detente.
- (viii) Dependence and Inter-dependence.
- (ix) Arms, Race and Disarmanent.
- (x) International regimes and world order.

## Reading

1. C. Brown, International Relations Theory, Harvester, Wheatsheaf, London.
2. H. Bull, The Control of the Arms Race, Prager, New York, 1961.
3. The Anarchical Society : A study of order in world politics, Macmillan, London, 1977.
4. W. D. Coplin, Introduction to International Politics, Mashaw, Chicago, 1971.
5. K. W. Deutseh, The Analysis of International Relations, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1999.
6. W. Epstein, Disarmament : 25 year of effort, Canadian institute of International Affairs, Toronto, 1971.
7. R. A. Falk, Legal order in a violent world, Princeton University Press Princeton N. J. 1968.
8. H. W. Forbes, The Strategy of Disarmament, Public Affairs Press, Washington, D.C. 1962.
9. J. Frankel, Contemporary International theory and the Behaviour of States, Oxford University Press, New York, 1973.
10. K. H. Holsti, Peace and War : Armed conflicts and International order – 1648-1998.
11. R. O. Keohane, International Institution and State Power, West view Press Boulder, Colorado, 1989.
12. H. D. Lasswell, World Politics and Personal Insecurity, Macgraw Hill Book Company, New York, 1953.
13. H. J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations 6th edn, Affired knopt, New York, 1985.
14. R. E. Osgood and R. W. Tucker, Force, Order and Justice, Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore.
15. K. A. Oye(ed). Co-operation under Anarchy, Princeton University Press-Princeton, J. N. 1986.
16. N. D. Palmer and H. Perkins, International Relations, Scientific Book Company, Calcutta, 1971.
17. S. P. Verma, International System and the third world, Vikas, New Delhi, 1988.
18. D. N. Mallik, Postwar International Politics.
19. M.S. Agwani, Detente.
20. B. L. Fadia. Antarashtriya Rajniti.
21. D. N. Verma, Antarashtriya Sambhandh.
22. Prabhu Dutt Sharma, International Politics, College, Book Depot, Jaipur.
23. Gandhi Ji Rai, Antarashtriya Rajniti, Bharti Bhawan, Patna, 1993.

## POLITICAL SCIENCE (HONS.) PART III

### Paper VII

### WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 100

Ten questions to set and five to be answered.

- (i) Plato
- (ii) Aristotle
- (iii) Machiveli
- (iv) Hobbes
- (v) Locke
- (vi) Rousseau
- (vii) Hegel
- (viii) Marx
- (ix) Benthau and J. S. Mill
- (x) T. H. Grean.

### Reading

1. Sir E. Barker, The Political of Plato & Aristotle, Dover Publication, New York, 1959.
2. Greek, Political Theoty : Plato and his Predecessors, B. I. Publications, New Delhi, 1964.
3. R. N. Berki, The History of Political Thought : A Short Introduction, Dent, London, 1977.
4. J. Bowle, Western Political Thought : A Historical Introduction from the origins to Rousseau, Janathan Cape, London, 1947.
5. G. Catlin, A History of Political Philosophers, George ALlen and Unwin, London, 1950.
6. J. W. Chapman, Rousseau-Totalitarion of Liberal, Columbia University Press, New York, 1956.
7. M. Cranstone(ed), Western Political Philosopher, Fontana, London, 1964.
8. P. Doyle, A Hostory of Political Thought, Janathan Cape, London, 1933.
9. J. A. Dunning, History of Political Theories, Macmillan, New York, 1902.
10. H. J: Laski, Political Thought from Loeke to Bentham, Oxford Uni versity Press, Osford, 1920.
11. C. C. Maxey, Political Philosophes, Macmillan, New York, 1948.

12. J. B. Morall, Political Thought in Medieval Times, Harper Torch books, New York, 1958.
13. B. Roussell, History of Western Philosophy, George Allen and Unwin, London, 1961.
14. H. G. Sabine, History of Political Theory 4th edn. Oxford, New Delhi, 1973.
15. C. L. Wayper, Political Thought.
16. Foster, Jones & Lancaster, Master of Political Thought.
17. V. Venkata Roy, A History of Political Theories.
18. Rajeshwar Pandey, Adhunik Raj Chintan, Muzaffarpur.
19. K. N. Verma, Western Political Thought 2 Vols, Rastogi, Publication, Meerut.

### POLITICAL SCIENCE (HONS.) PART III

#### **Paper VIII Special Paper**

In this paper there will be two options Viz VIII A and VIII B. The candidates shall have to choose one of them.

#### **Paper VIII A MAJOR ISSUES IN CONTEMOPARY POLITICS**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 75

10 questions to be set, 5 to be answered

- (i) Post cold war world : Issues and concerns.
- (ii) Globalization and Liberalization.
- (iii) Environmental Concerns
- (iv) Human Right
- (v) Women's Empowerment.
- (vi) The Challenges of Terrorism.
- (vii) Process and Problems of Democratic Expansion.

#### **Reading**

1. M. Abrow and E. King, The Global Age, Polity Cambridge, 1996.
2. Z. F. Arat, Democracy and Human Right in the Developing Countries, Verso.
3. R. Aron, Peace and War, Weidenfeld and Nicholson, London, 1966.
4. H. Asfah(ed), Women and Politics in the thired World, Rout ledge London, 1996.
5. R. Clutterbuck, Terrorism and Guerilla Warfare, Routledge, Londoan, 1990.
6. R. Chogen and P. Kennedy, Global Sociology, St. Martin Press, Londoan, 1999.
7. M. Cranstone, What are Human Right ? Bodlry Head, Londoan, 1973.



8. L. Diamond(ed), Political Culture and Democracy in Developing Countries, Lynne Rienner, Boulder Colorado, 1993.
9. R. Holton, Globalization and the Nation State, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1998.
10. A. M. Hoogvelt, Globalization and the Post-Colonial World : The New Political Economy of Development, Macmillan, Basingstock, 1997.
11. W. Laquer, The Age of Terrorism, Weifenfeld and Nicholson, London, 1987.
12. J. McCormick, The Global Environmental Movement, Belhaven, London, 1989.
13. B. Nelson and N. Chowdhary(ed), Women and Politics Worldwide, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997.
14. D. D. Raphael(ed), Political Theory and the Right of Men, Macmillan, London, 1967.
15. B. M. Russell and H. Start, Grasping the Democratic Peace : Principles for a Post-cold War World, Princeton University Press, Princeton N. J. 1993.
16. World Politics : The Menu for Choice, W. H. Freeman and Co., San Francisco, 1981.
17. N. O. Sullivan(ed), Terrorisem, Ideology and Revolution : The Origin of Modern Political Violence, Wheatsheat, Brighton, 1986.

Or

**Paper (VIII) B- POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES**

Time : 3 Hours.

Full Marks : 75

10 questions to be set, 5 to be answered

- (i) Political Ideologies : Meaning and Contents.
- (ii) Liberalism
- (iii) Communism
- (iv) Democratic Socialism
- (v) Fascism and National Socialism
- (vi) Anarchism with Reference to Gandhi.
- (vii) Syndicalism.
- (viii) Nationalism.

**Reading**

1. L. P. Baradat, Political Ideologies : Their Origins and Impact, Prentice Hall, Engle Wood Cliffs N. J. 1989.
2. D. Bell, The End of Ideology, The Free Press, New York, 1960.
3. C. Boggs, The Socialist Tradition From Crisis to Decline, Routledge,

- New York, 1995.
4. J. Bondurant, Conquest of Violence : The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1965.
  5. R. M. Chistension(ed), Ideologies and Modern Politics, Thomas Nelson and Sons, London, 1971.
  6. R. N. Cox, Ideology : Politics and Political Theory, Wordsworth, Belmont California, 1969.
  7. M. Foly(ed), Ideas that Shape Politics, Manchester University Press, Manchester, U.K., 1994.
  8. C. Funderbunk and R.G. Thoben, Political Ideology : Left, Centre and Right Harper College, Publishers, New York, 1994.
  9. P. Gay, The Dilema of Democratic Socialism : Eduavrd Bernstein's Challenges to Marx, Columbia University Press, 1952.
  10. E. Gethner, Nationals and Nationalism, Blackwell, Oxford, 1983.
  11. M. Harrington, Socialism : Past and After Arcade, New York, 1989.
  12. R. N. Lyer, The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Oxford University Press, New York, 1973.
  13. J. Joll, The Anorchists, Methuen, Londoan, 1979.
  14. H. J. Laski, The Rise of European Liberalism, George Allen and Unwin, London, 1967.
  15. R. C. Macridis, Contemporary Political Ideologies : Movement and Regins, Harper Collins, New York, 1992.
  16. D. Melellon, Marxism after Marx, Macmillan, Londoan, 1975.
  17. R. Mostafa, Comparative Political Ideologies, St Martin's Press New York, 1984.
  18. Dada Dharmedhikari, Sarvodaya Darson, Sarve Seva Sangh Prakashan, Varansi, 1986.
  19. V. P. Verma, Adhunik Bhartiya Rajnitik Chintan, Laxmi Narayan, Agra, 1982-83.
  20. Iqbal Narain, Rajniti Shastra ka Mul Siddhant, Ratan Prakashan Mandir, Agra, 1976.

**PAPER — V : HISTORY OF INDIA, c. AD 1550-1750.**

**Unit 1 : The Mughals**

- a. Historiograph : different approaches
- b. Sources : Abdul Fazl, Badauni, Abdul Hamid Lahori, Bernier.

**Unit 2 : Polity**

- a. Evolution of the administration system L mansab : and jagir.
- b. The Mughal ruling classes : nobility and zamindars.
- c. State and religion : Akbar's religious idea : Sulh i kul : relations with religious elites : Aurangzeb's relations with religious groups and institution.

**Unit 3 : Rural Economy and Society**

- a. Environment context : forest and agricultural zones.
- b. Agrarian structure : land ownership and rights L revenue system : the village community and peasantry.

**Unit 4 : Trade and Commerce and the Monetary System**

- a. Trade routes and the pattern of internal commerce.
- b. Indian ocean trade network in the 17<sup>th</sup> century.
- c. Markets : monetary system.

**Unit 5 : Urban Centre**

- a. Morphology of cities a survey
- b. Administration of cities and towns.
- c. Urban economy : craft industries organization of production : imperial karkhanas and textiles.
- d. Urban social structure : merchant community : bankers : artisans : craftsmen and labours.

**Unit 6 : Cultural Development :**

- a. Language and Literature.
- b. Architecture.

**Unit 7 : Decline of the Mughal Empire and Emergence of Successor States.**

**Unit 8 : Patterns of Regional Polity**

- a. Rajasthan
- b. Maharashtra

**Unit 9 : Religion and Culture**

- a. Sufis
- b. Sant tradition, bhakti and its regional variants : saints and their cults : shrines and pilgrimages.

c. Formation of religious identities, Sikh, Kabirpanthis and Dadupanthis.

d. Regional languages and culture.

## Unit 10 : Interpreting the 18<sup>th</sup> Century.

### Suggested Readings :

1. The Mughal State – Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, Sanjay(ed)
2. The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India  
--Awadh and the Punjab – Alam, Muzaffar
3. The Mughal Nobility under Aurangabad – Ali M. Athar
4. Architecture of Mughal India – Asher, Catherine
5. The City in India History, Urban Demography – Banga, Indu.
6. The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier  
(1204-1760) – Eaton, Richards M.
7. The Marathas, 1600-1818  
(New Cambridge History of India) – Gordon Stewart
8. Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526-1707 –
9. Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period  
Vol.- I & II – Mohammad Habib
10. Comprehensive History of India, VII.-V AD  
1206-1526. The Delhi Sultanate – Mohammad Habib
11. सल्तनत कालीन भारत – डा० ए० एल० श्रीवास्तव
12. मुगल कालीन भारत – डा० ए० एल० श्रीवास्तव
13. मध्य कालीन भारत – डा० हरिशंकर श्रीवास्तव, भाग-I & II
14. मध्य कालीन भारत – डा० बिपीन बिहारी सिन्हा
15. भारत का बृहत् इतिहास – डा० राय चौधरी मजुमदार
16. मराठों का इतिहास – डा० दत्रा
17. दिल्ली सल्तनत – मो० हबीब सेरदे साई

## TDC HISTORY (HONS.) PART III

### PAPER — VI : HISTORY OF INDIA, c. AD 1750-1950.

#### Unit 1 : Understanding Modern India

Concept, terminologies and approaches.

#### Unit 2 : Expansion and consolidation of British rule with special reference to :

- a. Bengal
- b. Mysore
- c. Marathas
- d. Punjab
- e. Awadh

### **Unit 3 : Colonial state and its ideology**

- a. Orientation
- b. Utilitarianism
- c. Classical political thought in relation of India, theory of rent, laissez faire : and colonial paternalism.
- d. Colonial state's attitude to social institutions such as caste, tribe and communities.

### **Unit 4 : Rural economy and Society :**

- a. The rural agrarian social structure.
- b. Land revenue settlements.
- c. Commercialization of agriculture.
- d. Peasants and landless labour.
- e. Rural credit and indebtedness.

### **Unit 5 : Trade and Industry**

- a. Banking – indigenous and modern
- b. Emergency of modern industries Cotton : Jute and Steel.

### **Unit 6 : Cultural Changes, Social and Religious Reform Movements**

- a. Rise of modern education and Press.
- b. Socio-religious revivalist / reform movements.
- c. Women, changing position and attitude.

### **Unit 7 : Nationalism**

- a. Historiography of India Nationalism.
- b. Trends upto 1919.
- c. Political ideology and organizations, formation of the Indian National Congress.
- d. Moderates and Extremists.
- e. Swadeshi
- f. Revolutionaries.
- g. Emergence of Communal consciousness.
- h. Ideas and movements 1919-1947.
- i. Gandhian ideology and movements. Rowlatt satyagrah : Khilafat, Non co-operation : Civil disobedience. Quit India : role of social groups and classes, ideological trends in the congress.
- j. People's Movements.
- k. Constitutional changes and response. Morely Minto Reforms, Govt. of India Act 1919. Swarajists and regional political parties. Simon Commission and Nehru Report. Communal Award : Govt. of India Act. 1935, working of Provincial Ministries : Cripps Mission : Wavell Plan : and Cabinet Mission.
- l. INA : Telangana : and Naval Mutiny.

## Unit 8 : Communal Politics and Partition

- a. Demand for Pakistan.
- b. Responses to Pakistan Demand : National and Regional
- c. British Politics.
- d. Partition.

## Unit 9 : India 1947-1950.

- a. Agrarian Reforms.
- b. Integration of Princely states.
- c. Framing of the Constitution.

## Suggested Readings :

1. Indian Society and the making of the British Empire.  
(New Cambridge History of India) H. 1 History of South Asia – Bayla. C. A.
2. Communalism in Modern India (2nd edn.) – Bipin Chandra
3. Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India – Bipin Chandra
4. The Politics of India Since Independence – Paul Brass
5. Gandhi and Civil Disobedience. The Mahatma in  
India Politics 1928-34 – Judith Brown
6. Peasant Struggles in India – A. R. Desai
7. Social Background of Indian Nationalism – A. R. Desai
8. The Muslims of British India – Peter Hardy
9. Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform – Charles Heomsath
10. Illusion of Permanence British Imperialism in India – F. Hutcins
11. भारत में अंग्रेजी राज भाग 1 एवं 2 – डा० अयोध्या सिंह
12. Social Background of India and Nationalism – A. R. Desai
13. भारत का मुक्ति संग्राम – डा० अयोध्या सिंह
14. भारत का राष्ट्रीय आन्दोलन – डा० पुखराज जैन एवं  
ताराचन्द्र
15. आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास – डा० बी० एल० ग्रोवर
16. ब्रिटिश कालीन भारत – पी० ई० रॉबर्ट्स
17. आधुनिक भारत – डा० आर० एल० शुक्ला

## TDC HISTORY (HONS.) PART III

### PAPER — VII : HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN, c. AD 1839,c. AD 1839-1949

#### Unit 1 : (CHINA)

##### a. China and imperialism during the 19th century :-

- i. Chines society – social groups and classes : Confucian value system.
- ii. Sinocentrism.
- iii. Canton commercial system.

**b. China and as an 'informal colony' :-**

- i. Opium wars : treaties with imperialist powers and struggle for concessions in China.
- ii. Increasing western economic interests.
- iii. Open door policy.

**c. Popular and reform movements : Typing, self-strengthening and reforms in the Chinese state, 1860 to 1898.**

**d. Emergence of Nationalism in China :-**

- i. Boxer rebellion and its consequences.
- ii. Reforms of 1901-1908.
- iii. Revolution of 1911. role of social classes Sun Yat Sen principles and politics, emergence of the republic and Yuan-Shi-Kai warlordism-1916-1928.
- iv. New intellectual idea and May Fourth movements – its nature and significance.

**e. Nationalism and Communism in China :-**

- i. Political crisis in the 1920 s.
- ii. Nature of industrialization and changing social structure.
- iii. KMT and the first united front.
- iv. Communist movement.
  1. 1928-1949.
  2. rise of Mao Tse `Tung.
  3. Making of the Red Army.
  4. The Second united front.
  5. Civil War.
  6. Chines revolution ideology, cause and significance.

**Unit 2 : (JAPAN)**

**a. Meiji Restoration :-**

Tokugawa Baku-han system- nature and crisis, encounter with the west : Meiji restoration, processes of modernization social military, political and economic.

- b. Popular and democratic movements : Satsuma rebellion, Popular rights movement and Meiji constitution.
- c. Emergence of Japan as an imperial power, Sino-Japanese relations, Anglo-Japanese alliance, Russo-Japanese war, World War 1 and after and Manchurian Crisis.
- d. Democracy and Militarism, rise of political parties and failure of the democratic system, rise of militarism and second Sino-Japanese war.
- e. Japan and World War 1.

## Suggested Readings :

1. Foundation of the Constitutional Govt. in Modern Japan. – Akita George
2. A Short-Economic History of Modern Japan 1867-1937 – Allen, George.
3. The Modern History of Japan – Beasley, W.G.
4. Modernisation of China and Japan – Beckmann, George M.
5. Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915-1949 – Bianco, Lucien
6. China from Opium War to 1911 Revolution – Chesneaux, Jean
7. A Brief Diplomatic History of Modern Japan – Kajima, Morinosulke
8. The Far East : A Modern History – Peffer, Nathaniel
9. The Boxer Uprising : A Background Study – Purecell, Victor
10. The Western World and Japan – Sansom, George B.
11. एशिया का इतिहास – डा० बिनाके, भाग 1 एवं 2
12. सुदूर पूर्व – डा० कलइड
13. एशिया का इतिहास – डा० सत्यकेतु विद्यालकन
14. एशिया का इतिहास – डा० दीनानाथ वर्मा
15. एशिया का इतिहास – डा० अम्बिका प्रसाद शर्मा

## PAPER — VII

Or

### History of West Asia (Mid 19<sup>th</sup> to Mid 20<sup>th</sup> century)

#### a. Turkey :

- i. Hamidian Despotism.
- ii. Decline of the Ottoman Empire.
- iii. young Turk Movement.
- iv. Establishment of the Republic.
- v. Kemalist Transformation of Turkey.
- vi. Foreign Policy of turkey under Kamal Pasha.

#### b. Iran :

- i. Condition of Iran before the accession of Reza Shah Pahlavi.
- ii. Domestic Policy of Reza Shah Pahlavi.
- iii. Foreign Policy of Reza Shah Pahlavi.

#### c. Iraq :

- i. British Mandate in Iraq.
- ii. Rise of Nationalism in Iraq.

#### d. Syria, Lebnan and Palestine :

- i. French Mandate in Syria and Lebnan.
- ii. Palestinian Problem.
- iii. Creation of the State of the Israel.



**e. Saudi Arabia :**

- i. Rise and Growth of Arab Nationalism.
- ii. Modernization of Saudi Arabia.
- iii. Achievements of King Ibn. Saud.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. A. Short History of the Middle East by **Kirk**.
2. The Middle East in World Affairs by **Lenzhorzky**.
3. Turki, Old and New by **Harry Luke**.
4. The Emergence of Modern Turkey by **B. Lewis**.
5. The Young Turkes by **Ferozuddin Ahmad**.
6. Nationalism in the Near East by **Hans Kohn**.
7. Asia ka Adhunik Itihas (Hindi) by **D. N. Verma**.
8. Asia ka Itihas (Hindi) by **Ambika Pd. Sharma**.
9. Adhunik Paschhimi Asia (Hindi) by **J. C. Jha**.
10. The Turkey of Ataturk by **D. F. Vebster**.
11. The New State of Isarael by **G. Goury**.

**TDC HISTORY (HONS.) PART III**

**PAPER — VIII History of USA c. AD 1776-1945**

**Unit 1 :**

**a. American Revolution :**

- i. Colonial Background
- ii. Sources of Conflict
- iii. Revolutionary groups and ideological basis.
- iv. War of independence-its nature, significance and interpretation.

**b. Making of the Constitution :**

- i. Issue and debates.
- ii. Nature and Significance.

**c. Evolution of American Democracy :**

- i. Jefferconianism.
- ii. Jacksonianism
- iii. Political parties, 1840 to 1860.
- iv. Role of Judiciary
- v. Monre doctrine.
- vi. Turner's thesis of expansion of frontier : and limitations of the American democraic system.

**d. Sectional conflict and Civil War :**

- i. Basis of Conflic.

- ii. Plantation Economy.
- iii. Slave society and resistance, Abolitionism and sectionalism.
- iv. Civil War – issues and interpretations.
- v. Lincoln role in the war and emancipation of slavery.

## Unit 2 :

### a. Reconstruction, Varieties–

- i. Presidential
- ii. Radical and Congressional plans.
- iii. The emergence of New South.
- iv. Social tensions and reactions.

### b. Economic Change :-

- i. Growth of capitalism and big business.
- ii. Changes in agriculture.
- iii. Populism.

### c. Progressive era :-

- i. Theodore Roosevelt.
- ii. Woodrow Wilson.

### d. Emergence of USA as an imperial power :-

- i. Monroe doctrine in practice.
- ii. Spanish-American War.
- iii. Interests in the Far East.
- iv. Latin America.
- v. World War 1.
- vi. Fourteen Points.

### e. America between the two World Wars :-

- i. Economic depression and the New Deal.
- ii. Black and Women's movements.
- iii. Emerging cultural and intellectual trends.
- iv. Entry into World War II and its consequences.

## Suggested Readings :

1. An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States – Beard, Charles
2. An Indian History of the American West, Bury Me Heart or Wounded Knee – Brown, Dee
3. Free and Unfree : A New History of the United States – Carnoll, Peter and David Noble
4. From Slavery to Freedom – Franklin, John Hope
5. The Federal Union : A History of USA since 1865 – Hicks, John D.
6. A History of the United States Foreign Policy – Pratt.W.
7. The Civil War and Reconstruction – Randall, James
8. The Making of American History : The Emergence of a Nation, Vols I & II – Shihan, Donald
9. The Peculiar Institution, Slavery in the Ante-Bellum South – Stamp, Kenneth

- |                                      |                            |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 10. The Frontier in American History | - Turner, Fredrick Jackson |
| 11. संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका का इतिहास  | - डा० राधाकृष्ण शर्मा      |
| 12. अमेरिका का इतिहास                | - डा० पार्थसारथी गुप्ता    |
| 13. अमेरिका का इतिहास, भाग 1 एवं 2   | - डा० पारथी                |

## PAPER — VIII

OR

### History of Russia 1856-1953

#### Topics

1. Role of Russia in the Eastern Question, Crimean War, Berlin Congress.
2. Czar Alexander II : Reforms.
3. Causes and effects of the Russo-Japanese War, 1904-05.
4. Triple Entente.
5. Russia and the first World War – Cause of Russian debacle.
6. Menshevik Revolution, March 1917.
7. Bolshevik Revolution, October 1917. The initial legislation of the new Regime.
8. The New Economic Policy : Strategies for the restoration of the National Economy : Foreign Policy.
9. The Foundation of Planned Economy : Collectivization of the Agriculture, Role of the Communist Party, Foreign Policy.
10. Soviet Diplomacy prior to and during the Second World War : The Economy.
11. The Soviet Economy 1943-53 : The Restoration of National Economy and the Programme of Communist Construction.
12. Beginning of the Cold War : Factors and Progress till 1953.

#### Suggested Readings :

1. The Russian Empire by **H. Seton Watson**.
2. Crimean War Diplomacy and other essays by **G. B. Henderson**.
3. Rural Russia under the Old Regime by **G. T. Robinson**.
4. The Decline of Imperial Russia., 1855-1914 by **H. Seton Watson**.
5. The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917-1923 by **E. H. Carr**.
6. Soviet Economic Developments since 1917 by **M. Dobb**.
7. Stalin : A Political Biography by **I. Deutscher**.
8. The Foreign Policy of Soviet Russia, 1929-1941 by **M. Deloff**.
9. Russia and America : Dangers and Prospects by **H. L. Roberts**.
10. Europe since Napoleon by **David Thomson**.

## PAPER — VIII, OR, RISE OF THE MODERN WEST

### Topics

1. Renaissance : its social roots, city states in Italy, crisis in feudalism, humanism, new learning and artistic standards.
2. Early Colonial Empires : Motives, Voyages, Portuguese and Spanish Empires, Beginning of the era of colonization.
3. Origins of the European States :—
  - a. **France** – Louis XI, Francis X, Charles IX, decline of the Third Estate, ascendancy of King in-Council.
  - b. **Spain** – International unification, Charles V, dynastic alliances, territorial unity, revolts of the Knight (1522) and of the Peasants (1522).
  - c. **Britain** – Tudor Despotism, Star Chamber, Council, Parliament, Trade and Rise of Professional Administration.
  - d. **Russia** – Ivan the Great, Ivan the Terrible, Isolation from the West.
4. Economic Developments of the 16<sup>th</sup> Century.
  - v. Commercial Revolution.
  - vi. Influx of American Silver and the Price-Revolution.
5. European Reformation : Origin, brief course and results, Luther, Calvin and the British compromise, Counter-Reformation : Thirty Years' War and the rise of Sweden.
6. European Crisis in the 17<sup>th</sup> Century : Economic and Political aspects.
7. The English Revolution of 1688. Origin, Socialm Economic and Political aspects.
8. Nature of the British Revolutionary Settlement.
9. Rise of Modern Science : Copernicus, Kepler, Galileo, Harvey, Scientific, method and organisation : Bacon Descarted, Newton.
10. Mercantilism : Major outlines as developed by 1648 and practised for 150 years in the 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> centuries.
11. Economic developments in the 18<sup>th</sup> century : Commerce, Industry and Agriculture, Background of the Industrial Revolution.
12. American Revolution : Origin, results and Significance.
13. Transition from feudalism to Capitalism : Problems and theories.

### Suggested Readings :

1. Rise of the Modern West by **Parthsarathi Gupta**.
2. Renaissance Europe by **J. R. Hale**.
3. Early Modern Europe by **G. Clark**.
4. 18<sup>th</sup> century Europe by **M.S. Anderson**.
5. Reformation to Industrial Revolution by **C. Hill**.
6. From Galileo to Newton by **A. R. Hall**.
7. Europe of the Ancient Regime by **David Ogg**.
8. Studies of the Development of Capitalism by **M. Dob**.
9. Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism by **R. Hilton(ed.)**

## TDC Geography (Hons.) Part III

### Paper V - Geographical Thought & Three Southern Continents

Time : 3 Hours

100 Marks

- Unit I - Nature and Development of Geography, Contribution of Blache, Hettner, Humboldt, Mackinder, Ratzel & Ritter.
- Unit II - Determinism Vs Possibilism, Neodeterminism, Physical Vs Human and Regional Vs Systematic, Quantitative Revolution in Geography.
- Unit III - Concept of Ecology, Ecosystems, Terrestrial and Aquatic ecosystem, Hydrological Cycle and Global Warming.
- Unit IV - Physiography, Climate, Natural Vegetation and Agriculture of Africa, Australia and South America.
- Unit V - Geographical Account : Nile Basin, South Africa, Murray-Darling Basin, New South Wales, Pampas and Brazil regions.

### Paper VI - Population and Settlement Geography

Time : 3 Hours

100 Marks

- Unit I - Nature and scope of population geography, Population transition, Patterns of population/ Growth & Demographic distribution in the world. Distribution and density of population in India. Population composition of India.
- Unit II - Study of Races : Oraon : Santhal, Bhushman and Eskimo : Cultural evolution of man and cultural regions of the World.
- Unit III - Density of distribution of population in Bihar, Rural-urban composition of population in Bihar, Growth of population in Bihar, Problems of

Unit IV – population in Bihar.  
Locational and Functional classification of Towns Rural and Urban settlements in Bihar, Hierarchy of Urban settlements in Bihar, Nature and functions of Rural service centres in Saran plain.

### **Optional Papers**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**100 Marks**

#### **Paper VII – Environmental Geography**

**Unit I** – Meaning and scope of Environmental Geography, Approaches to Environment Management, Man and Environment, Environmental Factors Affecting distribution of Biotic Community.

**Unit II** – Concept of Ecology Components of Ecosystems, Ecological Succession, Food Chain and Trophic levels, Impact of man on ecosystem.

**Unit III** – Biosphere and its components. Biospheric system, Global warming, Green House Effect.

**Unit IV** – Meaning and concept of Biome, Terrestrial Biome, Marine Biome, Types and Natural Hazards and their impact, Disaster Management.

**Unit V** – India : Environmental Degradation, Pollution, Air Pollution, Water Pollution, Soil Pollution, Environmental Policy, Causes and effects of flood in Bihar.

#### **Paper VII B – Regional Planning**

**Unit I** – Nature and scope of regional planning, Types of regions, Methods and techniques used in regional surveys, Census and sample surveys.

**Unit II** – Nature and development of Planning in India, Regional imbalances and Development inequalities in India, Regional planning measures in Five

		Year Plans, Multi-level planning in India.
Unit III	–	Study of Regional variation of urbanisation in India, Planning regions in India, Industrial Development in India, Rural Industrialisation in India, Metropolitan Development Planning in India.
Unit IV	–	Community Development Projects, Integrated Rural Development Programmes, Green Revolution, White Revolution, Poles, Central Growth places and Regional Planning.
Unit V	–	Agriculture regions in Bihar, Agricultural Development Planning in Bihar River valley projects in Bihar, Central places and regional planning in Saran Plain.
<b>Paper VII C</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>Urban Geography</b>
Unit I	–	Concept and scope of Urban Geography, Origin and evolution of towns, Site and situation of towns, Locational classification of towns.
Unit II	–	Growth of Urban Population, Structure and functions of urban centres, Theories of Burgess, Hoyt, Harris and Ullman.
Unit III	–	Urban and Use, Urban morphology, Town-country relationship Core and Fringe area concept, Region and Umland, Christaller's Central Place Theory.
Unit IV	–	Urbanisation in India, Urban system in India, Urban hierarchy in India, Delhi and Kolkata Metropolitan regions.
Unit V	–	Growth of Urban centres in Bihar, Growth of Urban population in Bihar, Hierarchy of Urban centres in Bihar, Regional distribution of Urban centre in Bihar, Nature and distribution of Centres in Saran Plain.

**Paper VII D – Land Use and Agriculture**

- Unit I** – Meanig and Scope of land use, History of Land Survey, Land use survey in Great Britain, World Land use Survey, Land use in India.
- Unit II** – Physical and culture and institutional Factors controlling land use, Land capability and its classification, Population and Land Resource requirements.
- Unit III** – Origin and History of agricultur, Approaches to the study of Agricultural Geography, Factors of Agriculture, Irrigation and Fertilizers, Nature and types of agricultural patterns.
- Unit IV** – **Types of Farming** : Commercial grain farming, Subsistence farming, Plantation Agricultural Dairy Farming.
- Unit V** – Development of Agriculture in India, Green Revolution. Agro-climatic regions of India, Agricultural Policy in India, Distribution and Types of Agriculture in Bihar, Crop combination in Bihar.

**Paper VII E – Geology of India**

- Unit I** – Scope of Function of Geology, Standard and Indian Stratigraphical Scale Chronological history of Indian Stratigraphy, Geological epochs.
- Unit II** – Classification, Mode of occurrence and distribution of Iron-ore, Copper, Mica Managanese, Coal & Petroleum.
- Unit III** – Petrological characteristics , Classification, Distribution and economic importance of Dharwar, Vindhyan, Gondwana & Deccan lava Trap.
- Unit IV** – Classification and Characteristics of Igneons, Sedimentary and Metamorphic rocks,



Unit V	–	Metamorphism. Geological evolution of Himalayas, Chhotanagpur plateau, Rajmahal Highlands Deccan Lava Trap and Aravali.
<b>Paper VII F</b>	–	<b>Biogeography</b>
Unit I	–	Meaning and scope of Biogeography, Ecology and environment : Ecological Succession, Ecosystem, Components and functions of Ecosystem.
Unit II	–	Concept of Biome, Types of Biome, Biodiversity and its conservation, Stability of Ecosystem.
Unit III	–	Global Biodiversity, Threats to Biodiversity, Climatic control of Plant life and animals life, Climates and human activities.
Unit IV	–	Biodiversity and its classification in India, Ecological tregions of India, Environment and flora life in India, Land degradation in India and it impact on environment Impact of Agricultural practices on environment.
Unit V	–	Conventional Sources of energy Renewable energy resources, Non conventional sources Environmental pollution and its effects, Water, Air and Soil pollution, Environmental degradation.
<b>Paper VI G</b>	–	<b>Quantitative Geography and Cartographic Methods</b>
Unit I	–	Meaning and scope of Quantitative Geography, Quantitative revolution in Geography, Merits and limitations of Quantitative techniques in Geography, Quantitative Geography & Statistics.
Unit II	–	Primary and Secondary data, Types sampling, Questionnaire and Schedules, Census and data collection, Need and types of Hypothesis, Hypothesis testing, 't' Test and Chi Sq. Test.
Unit III	–	Measurments and Central Tendency, Standard

		Deviation, Analysis of liner correlation and regression, Nearest Neighbour Analysis.
Unit IV	–	Use and techniques of catology, Isopaleth & Choropleth, Thematic mapping and Photogrammetry, Aerial surveys, Interpretation of Aerial Photographs.
Unit V	–	Concept and Principles of GIS, Elements of GIS, Development of Remote Sensing, Application of Remote Sensing, Techniques of Visual Interpretation.
<b>Paper VII H</b>	–	<b>Geographic Information System and Remote Sensing Techniques.</b>
Unit I	–	History and principles of GIS. Elements of GIS, Nature and sources of GIS data, Mapping with the help of GIS data.
Unit II	–	GIS and Land Use planning GIS and Terrain Analysis. GIS data and Computer Environment, GIS and Database Management.
Unit III	–	GIS data manipulation, GIS and Integrated Data Analysis, Overlay Analysis, Spatial Modelling.
Unit IV	–	Principle or Remote Sensing and Satellite imagery Relevance of Remote Sensing, Remote Sensing System. Remote Sensing and Photogrammetry, Interpretation of Aerial Photographs.
Unit V	–	Development of remote Sensing in India, Remote Sensing and Natural Hazard prediction, Disaster Management in India, Remote Sensing and Land use Planning in India, Remote Sensing and Geo-Environmental studies in India.
<b>Paper VII I</b>	–	<b>Political and Administrative Geography</b>
Unit I	–	Meaning and scope of Political Geography, Contributions of Ratzel, Haushofer, Mackinder,

- Mahan and Spykman in Political Geography.
- Unit II – Concept of State and Nation, Capital and Core areas Geographic elements of State, Concept of Frontier and Boundary, Delimitation of Territorial water and associated Problems, Concept of Buffer State.
- Unit III – Changing Political map in India, Political relation of India with neighbouring countries India's International Boundary Dispute Political Geography of Indian Ocean.
- Unit IV – Meaning and scope of Administrative Geography, States Reorganisation in India, Urban & Rural Administrative Areas, Administrative System.
- Unit V – Administrative Reorganisation of Bihar after Independence and after Jharkhand, Administrative system in Bihar, Panchayati Raj Administration in Bihar, Importance of Zila Parishad, Panchayat Samiti & Village Panchayats.

### **PRACTICAL**

**PAPER VIII** **100 Marks**  
**(4 Hours)**

Unit I – Plane Table Survey with Resection, Prismatic Compass Survey with Open and Closed Traverse Leveling with Dumpy Level.

**25 Marks**

Unit II – Drawing of Geological Sections and their Interpretation.

**15 Marks**

Unit III – Students are required to prepare a Project Report on the topic approved by the Head of Department.

**25 Marks**

Unit IV – Identification of rocks and minerals and Tour Report.

**20 Marks**

Unit V – Record of Practical work and viva-voce.

**15 Marks**

## TDC Phylosophy (Honours) Part-III

### PAPER-V EPISTEMOLOGY AND METAPHYSICS (INDIAN)

Time : 3 hrs.

F.M.: 100

Ten questions to be set. Five questions to be answered from each part.

#### Part-I (Epistamology)

1. The nature of Cognition, Valid and Invalid cogivitions.
2. Prama
3. Pramana : Definitions and Varieties
4. Praminya : Orijen and ascertainment
5. Theories of Perceptual error (Khyativada)

#### Part-II (Metaphysics)

1. Promiya and Padartha : Kinds of Padarth accepted by different schools
2. Causality arambhavada, Parinam Vada, Vivartavada, Pratitya Samut Padavida.
3. Universals, the alajaya. Buddhist Dabata.
4. Abhiva
5. Special Padarthas, Vdsesa, Saruaja.
6. The Self.

#### Suggested Readings :

1. The Methods of Knowledge – Swami Satprakasa Menan
2. The six ways of knowing – D. M. Amtta
3. The Nyiya theory of Khudalsa – S. Chatterjee
4. Indian Philosophy Vol. I and VI. – S. Radhakrishnan
5. भारतीय प्रमाण मीमांसा – नीलिमा सिंह

#### Paper-VI

### ERISTEMOLOGY AND METAPHYSICS (WESTERN)

Time : 3 hrs.

F.M. : 100

Ten questions to be set. Five questions to be answered selecting atleast two from each part.

## Part-I (Eristamology)

1. Knowledge : Definition and kinds knowledge by acquaintance and knowledge by fe-scription.
2. Sceptioctism
3. Theories of knowledge – Rationalism, Empincism, Kcentsan theory
4. Aprion knowledge : aprion and aposteriorim, analytic and synthetic the problem of Synthetic aprion.
5. Theories of tmth – Correspondence Cohrrrence, Pragmatic.

## Part-II (Metaphysics)

1. Metaphysics – its nature and scope
2. Substance
3. Idealism, Matenialism, dualism Monism, Pluralism.
4. Space and Time Kant
5. Causality – Malt, Aristotle and Heine.
6. Mino body relation
7. A reedom and deteminison.

### Suggested Readings :

1. An introduction to Phylosophycal Analyses the problems of Philosophy Bertrand Metaphysics – Richards Tayler Russell
2. ज्ञान मीमांसा एवं तत्व मीमांसा – केदारनाथ तिवारी
3. दर्शनशास्त्र की रूपरेखा – डा० राजेन्द्र प्रसाद

## Paper-VII PHILOSOPHY RELIGION

Time : 3 hrs.

F.M. : 100

Ten questions to be set. Five questions to be answered.

1. Philosophy of Religion : Nature and Scope.
2. Religion : Origin and Types. Religeon Without God Atheism., Theism, Leism Pantheism
3. Reason, Faith and revelation
4. The concept of Dharma
5. Attributes of God, Imuscience, Omnipotence, Omnipresence, eteraily, Goodness, Problem of evil.
6. Proofs for the existence of God.

7. Personality of God.
8. Immortality of Soul
9. Religions of erience Mysticism
10. Religions Language, Cognitivist and non-cognitivist Debate.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Philosophy of Religion – John Hick
2. Philosophy of Hindu Sadhna – N. K. Brahma
3. Philosophy pf Relegion – L. Pojmen
4. Indian Atheison – D. P. Cattopadhaya
6. धर्म-दर्शन की समीक्षा – हरेन्द्र प्रसाद सिंह

**Paper-VIII (Optional)**

The candidate can choose any one from 1 to 2.

Time : 3 hrs.

F.M. : 100

Ten questions to be set. Five questions to be answered.

**1. General Phylosophy**

1. Philosophy : definition, nature and scope.
2. Methods of Psychology – experimental, advantages and win tations  
observation – advantages and limitations.
3. Psychological Processes : Perception, Memory, Imagination, Thinking  
Learning.
4. Aspects of Developmenta; Psychology Sensory emotional, Cogni  
five Social Linguistic.
5. The unconscious : Dream
6. Psychological Concepts : Motivation Strebs, Conflict, emotion, anxi  
ety, depression.
7. Personality : Natore, Types and Traits.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Introduction to Psychology – C. T. Morgan, R. A. King.  
J. R. Werszz, J. Sehople
2. Developmental Psychology – E. P. Mur Lock  
Samanya Manovigyan – Vishay aur Vijakhya – Azimur Rahman
3. Samanya Manovigyan – R. R. P. Sinha and B. K. Mishra

OR

## 2. Social and Political Philosophy

Time : 3 hrs.

F.M. : 100

Ten questions to be set. Five questions to be answered.

1. Social and Political Philosophy – Scope and Concerns.
2. Individual, Society, State and Nation.
3. Political ideologies : Democracy Socialism, Communism, anarchism, Sarvodaya.
4. Sovereignty – Power and authority
5. Political ideals – Liberty, equality and justice
6. Rights and interests
7. Political obligation
8. Political action : Constitutionalism, Revolutionism., Terrorism, Satyagrah.
9. Environmentalism
10. Feminism

### Suggested Readings :

1. Handbook in Social Philosophy – Robert N. Bock
2. Social Philosophy – J. Fierg
3. Social Change – W. E. Moore
4. Social and Political Philosophy – N. V. Joshi
5. Outlines of Social Philosophy – A. K. Sinha
6. समाज एवं राजनीति दर्शन – अशोक कुमार वर्मा

# **TDC Economics(Honours) Part III**

## **COMPULSARY PAPER**

### **PAPER V**

#### **DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS**

Time : 3 hrs.

F.M. : 100

##### **Module 1 : Economental Economic Growth**

Economic Growth and development, factors affecting economic growth – Capital, Labour and technology, Growth models – Harrod and Domar – Neo classical growth models – Solow and Meade, Mrs. Joan Robinson's groth model, stages of economic growth.

##### **Module 2 : Economic Development, Population and Institutions**

Development and under development – Perpetuation of underdevelopment, Features of underdeveloped economics Poverty – absolute and relative, Measuring development and development gap – per capita income, inequality if income and wealth development index and other indices of development and quality of life, concept of intellectual capital, Food security education, health and nuration.

##### **Module 3 : Public Expenditure**

Theories of development – Classical theory of development, Karl Marx in the theory of development, Schumpeter and capitalist development.

##### **Module 4 : Approaches of Economic Development**

Fartial theories of growth and development – Unlimited supply of labour, Big push, Balanced growth, Unbalanced growth, Critical ,imimum efort thesis.

##### **Module 5 : Sectoral view of development**

Agriculture and economic development, Industrialization and economic development, Infrastructure and economic development.

##### **Module 6 : Macro Economic Policy and Economic Development**

Role of monetary and fiscal policies in developing countries.



## **Module 7 : Planning and development**

Ned for Planning – direct and indirect planning, democratic and decentralized planning, micro level planning, review of Indian plan models.

## **Module 8 : Environment and Ecology**

Environment economy linkage, Environment as a necessity and luxury, Population environment linkage, Environmental use and environmental disruption and an allocation problem, Problems of land water, air and forest.

## **Module 9 : Pollution control**

Prevention, control and abatement of pollution, Choice of policy instruments in developing countries, Environmental legislation Pollution control – Policy and measures.

### **Books Recommended**

1. Adelman, I. (1961), Theories of Economic Growth and Development
2. Behrman, S. and T. N. Srinivasan (1995), Handbook of Development Economics, Vol. 1 to 3, Elsevire, Amsterdam.
3. Higgins, B. (1959), Economic Development., Norton, New York.
4. Kindleberger, C. P. (1977), Economic Development, 3e, Mcgraw Hill, New York.
5. Myint, Hla (1965), The Economics of underdeveloped countries, Preager, New York.
6. Myint, Hla (1971), Economic Theories and underdeveloped countries, Oxford, New York.
7. Bhagwati, J. and P. Desai (1970) Planning for Industrialization, Oxford, London.
8. Chakravarty, S. (1982) Alternative approaches to the Theory of Economic Growth, Oxford, Delhi.
9. Chakravarty, S. (1987), Development Planning : The Indian Express, Oxford.
10. Hemple, L.C. (1998), Environmental Economics : The Global Challenge. Edingurgh.
11. Maler, K. G. (1977), Environment, Poverty in Economic Growth, Worl Bank, Washington D. C.
12. Jhingan, M. L. Economics of Development and Planning (In Hindi also)

# **Economics(Honours) PAPER VI**

## **INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**

Time : 3 hrs.

F.M. : 100

### **Module 1 : Importance of Trade and Trade Theories**

Importance of the study of international economics, inter-regional and international trade, Theories of absolute advantage, Comparative advantage and opportunity cost, Heckscher – Ohlin theory of trade – its main features, its assumption and limitations.

### **Module 2 : Gains from Trade**

Gains from trade – Their measurement and distribution, Trade as an engine of economic growth, concept of terms of trade and their importance in the theory of trade, Doctrine of reciprocal demand its importance and limitations in the theory of trade.

### **Module 3 : Tariffs and Quotas**

Types of Tariffs and quotas, Their impact in partial equilibrium analysis, Free trade and policy in relation to economic growth with special reference to India, Concept of optimum tariff.

### **Module 4 : Balance of trade and Balance of Payments**

Concept and components of balance of trade and balance of payments, Equilibrium and disequilibrium in balance of payments, Consequences of disequilibrium in balance of payments, Various measures to correct deficit in the balance of payments, Relative merits, demerits and limitations of devaluation, Concept and implications of foreign trade multiplier, International Monetary Fund (IMF), International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), World Trade Organization (WTO), Reform of the international monetary system and India.

### **Module 5 : Foreign trade in India**

Recent changes in the composition and direction of foreign trade Causes and effects of persistent deficits in the balance of payments, measures adopted by the government to correct the deficit before and after 1991,

Need for and rational of trade reforms in India (including partial and full convertibility of rupee), Instruments of export promotion and recent export and import policies of India, Role of multinational corporations in India.

### **Books Recommended**

1. Kenan, P. B. (1994), *The International Economy*, Cambridge, London.
2. Kindleberger, C.P. (1973), *International Economics*, Irwin, Homewood.
3. Krugman, P. R. and M. Obstgeld (1994), *International Economics, Theory and Policy*, Glenview, Foresman.
4. Aggrawal, M. R. (1979), *Regional Economic Co-operation in South Asia*, S. Chand, New Delhi.
5. Jishi, V, and I.M.D. Little, (1998), *India;s Economic Reforms 1999-2000*
6. Singh, Rama Shankar (1993), *IMF Policies towards less developed countries* (LDCS), Deep & Deep, New Delhi.

### **Economics(Honours) PAPER VII**

#### **QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES**

Time : 3 hrs.

F.M. :

100

#### **Module 1 : Basic Concepts**

Variable Sets, Functions, Equations, Identities, Systems of equations, Application of straight line system, Slope of the line Homogeneous function.

#### **Module 2 : Introduction to Statistics**

Basic concepts, Population, Sample, Parameter, Frequency Distribution, Cumulative frequency, Graphic and diagrammatic representattion of data, Techniques of data colloection, Sampling vs Census, Primary and Secondary data.

#### **Module 3 : Central Tendency and Dispersion**

Measures of Central tendency, Mean, Median, m Mode, Geomatic mean and Harmonic mean., Measures of dispersion, Range, Mean Deviation,

Standard deviation, Coefficient of variation, Wuartile deviation, Skewness and Kurtosis.

#### **Module 4 : Correlation and Regression**

Correlation, Simple, Coefficient of correlation – Karl Pearson and Rank correlation, Partial and multiple correlation analysis, Regressopn analysis – Estimation of Regression line in a bivariate distribution – Least squares method, interpretation of regression coefficients.

#### **Module 5 : Time series and Index Numbers**

Time series analysis – Concept and Components – Determination of regular, trend and seasonal indices, Index number – Concept, price relative, quantity relative, value relative, Laspeyer's, Paasche's and Fisher, Family budget method, Problems in th econstruction and limitation of numbers, Test for ideal index number.

#### **Module 6 : Probability and Distribution**

Probability : concept, rules of probability (addition and multiplication), Random variables, Mathematical expectations.

#### **Module 7 : Matrix and Determinants**

Various types of matrices, Determinants Inverse of a matrix Crammer's rule, input-output analysis, Simple static model, Linkafes, Concept of Linear Programming – Graphic Method.

#### **Books Recommended**

1. Allen. R.G.D. (1974), Mathematical Analysis for Economists, Macmillan, London
2. Black, J. and J. F. Bradley (1973), Essential Mathematics for Economics, John Willey and Sons.
3. Chiange, A. C. (1986), Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics (3rd Ed.) McGraw Hill, New Delhi
4. Croxton, F. E., D. T. Cowden and S. Klein (1973), Applied General Statistics, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
5. Gupta, S. C. and V. K. Kapoor (1993), Fundamentals of Applied Statistics, S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
6. Speigal, M. R. (1992), Theory and Problems of Statistics, McGraw Hill, London.

Thus, Paper V to Paper VII in TDC Part III Economics Honours are compulsory papers which each and every students perusing the course must study. Paper VIII of TDC III Economics Honours is optional. It will have four groups of 100 marks each and the students shall have to opt one of them.

## **Economics(Honours) PAPER VIII**

### **OPTIONAL PAPER**

#### **GROUP A**

#### **LABOUR ECONOMICS**

Time : 3 hrs.

F.M. : 100

#### **Module 1 : Basic Concepts**

Meaning and concepts of Labour, Nature and Scope of Labour Economics, Significance and Peculiarities of Labour, Genesis, nature and socio-economic importance of labour problems.

#### **Module 2 : Labour Market**

Nature and characteristics of labour markets, Paradigms of labour market analysis – classical neoclassical and dualistic economy. Demand for labour, Choice of technologies and labour policies, Supply of labour, Labour market policies, Mobility and Productivity of labour, Rationalization, Methods of recruitment and placement, Employment service organization in India.

#### **Module 3 : Employment**

Employment and Development relationship – Poverty and unemployment in developing countries, unemployment concept, Types and measurement particularly in India, Public sector employment, Private Sector employment, Employment in agricultural sector, Educated unemployment in India, Employment Policy in India.

#### **Module 4 : Wage Determination**

Classical neoclassical and bargaining theories of wage determination, Minimum wages, living wages and fair wages, Discrimination in labour

,markets, Non-wage component of labour remuneration, Productivity and wage relationship Rigidity in labour markets, National wage policy, Wages and wage boards in India, Bonus System and Profit Sharing.

### **Module 5 : Industrial Relations**

Theories of labour movement – Growth, Pattern and structure of labour unions in India, Achievements of labour unions, Causes of industrial disputes and their settlement and prevention mechanism, Role of tripartism, Collective bargaining, Role of judicial activism, Labour legislation in India, Indian Labour laws.

### **Module 6 : State and Labour**

State and Social security of Labour – Concept of social security and its evolution, Social assistance and social insurance, Review of State Policies with respect to social security and labour welfare in India, Child labour, female labour, labour market reforms-Exit Policy, Need for safety nets, Second National Commission on labour, Globalization and labour markets.

### **Books Recommended**

1. Datt, G. (1996), Bargaining Power, Wages and Employment : An Analysis of Agricultural Labour Markets in India, Sage, New Delhi.
2. Hajela, P. D. (1998), Labour Restructuring in India : A Critique of the New Economic Policies, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Jhab Vala, R. and R. K. Subrahmanya. (Ed.) (2000), The Unorganised Sage, New Delhi.
4. Lester, R.A. (1964), Economics of Labour, Macmillan, New Delhi.
5. Papola, T. S., P.P. Ghosh and A. N. Sharma (Eds) (1993), Labour, Employment and Industrial Relations in India, B. R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
6. Venkata Ratnam, C. S. (2001), Globalization and Labour Management Relations : Dynamics of Change, Sage, New Delhi.
7. Saxena, R. C. Labour Problems and Social Welfare in India.
8. Bhagoliwal, T. N. Economics of Labour and Social Welfare.

## **Economics(Honours) Paper VIII**

### **Group - B**

#### **Agricultural Economics**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 100**

#### **Module 1 : Rural Economy of India**

Structure of the Indian Economy; Place of agriculture in rural economy; Composition of the Indian rural economy; Farm sector and non-farm sector; Diversification of agriculture; Agriculture and allied activities (fisheries, horticulture, floriculture); Forestry in India; Its growth, problems and state policies; Cattle wealth of India and dairying; Rural Industrialization; Food processing industries and agro based industries, development of rural infrastructure.

#### **Module 2 : Development of Agriculture**

Role and importance of agriculture in economic development; Linkages between the agricultural sector and non-agricultural sector; Changing nature of linkages; Agricultural resources in India; Land utilization and cropping pattern; Irrigation in India; Command area development and flood control; Trends in agricultural growth and agricultural productivity; Pattern of agricultural development; Regional variation.

#### **Module 3 : Agrarian Relations and Land Reforms in India**

Agrarian Relations : historical evolution and land reforms programme during 1950s and 1960s; Land Reforms; Programme and Performance during 1970s and after.

#### **Module 4 : Technological change in Agriculture**

Technology in agriculture : traditional techniques and practices, HYV Seeds - fertilizers, water technology (green revolution); Sustainable agriculture, Emerging trends in agricultural technology; Dry land farming, use of biotechnology techniques.

#### **Module 5 : State and Agriculture - I**

Agricultural finance in India : Importance; types of requirements; sources; non-institutional and institutional; existing rural credit delivery system

(multi-agency approach); Agricultural marketing in India : markets and marketing functions, channels of distribution of various commodities; regulated markets and warehousing; Role of co-operatives in agriculture.

### **Module 6 : State and Agriculture - II**

Agricultural Planning in India : decentralized planning and indicative planning; incentives in agriculture; price and non-price incentive; input subsidies; Agricultural Price Policy (APP); Nature of demand and supply of agricultural products; Need for state intervention; objectives of APP; instruments and evaluation; Food security in India and Public distribution system.

### **Module 7 : Indian Agriculture since Independence**

An overview of agricultural development; underemployment and unemployment in the rural economy; Globalization of Indian economy and its effects of Indian agriculture.

### **Books Recommended**

1. Bilgrami, S.A.R. (2000), *An Introduction on to Agricultural Economics* (2nd Edi,) Himalaya, Mumbai
2. Sadhu, A.N. and J. Singh (2000), *Agriculture Problems in India*, (3rd edi.), Himalaya, Mumbai.
3. Sundaram, I.S. (1999), *Rural Development* (3rd edi.) Himalaya, Mumbai.
4. Govt. of India, *Economic Survey* (Annual), New Delhi.
5. Reserve Bank of India, *Handbook of statistics on Indian Economy*.
6. Soni, R.N. (2000), *Leading Issues in Agricultural Economics*, Arihant Press, Jalandhar.

## **Economics(Honours) Paper VIII**

### **Group - C**

### **History of Economic Thought**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 100**

### **Module : Pre-classical Period**

Mercantilism - main characteristics; Physiocracy : natural order, primacy of agriculture, social classes, taxation; Turgot, Petty, Locks and Hume.



## **Module 2 : Classical Period**

Adam Smith - division of labour, theory of value, capital accumulation, distribution, views on trade, economic progress; David Ricardo - value, theory of rent, distribution, ideas on economic development and international trade, Thomas R. Malthus - theory of population, theory of Glut; German romantics and socialists - Sismondi, Karl Marx - dynamics of social change, theory of value, surplus value, profit and crisis of capitalism, Economic ideas of J.B. Say, J.S. Mill; Historical School - Senior, F. List.

## **Module 3 : Marginalists**

The precursors of Marginalism-cournot, Thunen, Gossen-The Marginalist revolution; Jevons, Walras and Menger - Bohm Bawerk, Wicksell and Fisher; The rate of interest - Wicksteed and Weiser; Distribution - Marshall as a great synthesizer; role of time in price determination, economic method, ideas of consumer's surplus, elasticities, prime and supplementary costs representative firm, external and internal economies, quashirent, organisation as a factor of production, nature of profits, Pigous welfare economics; Schumpeter - role of entrepreneur and innovations.

## **Module 4 : Keynesian Ideas**

The aggregate economy; Liquidity preference theory and liquidity trap, marginal efficiency of capital and marginal efficiency of investment, wage rigidities, under employment equilibrium, role of fiscal policy; deficit spending and public works, multiplier principle, cyclical behaviour of the economy, uncertainty and role of expectations, impetus to economic modeling.

## **Module 5 : Indian Economic Thought**

Economic ideas of Kautilya, Dadabhai Noroji, M.G. Ranade, R.C. Dutt, M.N. Roy, M.K. Gandhi, Early approaches to planning (The National Planning Committee), Gadgil - Co-operation as a way of life and strategy of development; J.K. Mehta - wantlessness.

## **Books Recommended**

1. Blackhouse, R. (1985), *History of Modern Economic Analysis*, Oxford.s

2. Ganguli, B.N. (1977). *Indian Economic Thought : A 19th Century Perspective*, Tata McGraw Hill. New Delhi.
3. Gide, C. and G. Rist (1956), *A History of Economic Doctrines* (2nd edi.), London.
4. Grey, A. and A.E. Thomson (1980), *The Development of Economic Doctrines* Longman, London.
5. Kautilya (1992), *The Arthashastra*, Edited, Rearranged, Translated and introduced by L.N. Rangarajan, Penguin, New Delhi.
6. Roll, E. (1973), *History of Economic thought*, London.
7. Schumpeter, J.A. (1954), *History of Economic Analysis*, Oxford, New Delhi.
8. Sheshadri, G.B. (1997), *Economic Doctrines*, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
9. Gandhi, M.K. (1947), *India of My Dreams*, Navjivan Ahmedabad.

### **Economics(Honours) Paper VIII**

#### **Group - D**

#### **Mathematical Economics**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 100**

#### **Module 1 : Rural Economy of India**

Utility Function, Budget line; Constrained optimization. Consumer's equilibrium; Income effect; Substitution effect and Price effect; Derivation of demand curve; Elasticity of demand. Consumer's surplus.

#### **Module 2 : Theory of Production**

Properties of production function - Homogenous and non-homogenous; Cobb-Douglas, CES, Returns to Scale, Technological Progress and production function; Choice of optimal combination of factors of production; cost and revenue functions; Derivation of cost curves; Relation between total, average and marginal cost and revenue; Producer's Surplus; Production possibility curve, Adding up theorem.

#### **Module 3 : Market Structure / Pricing**

Concept of equilibrium, Equilibrium of the firm under perfect competition, monopoly, price discrimination, monopolistic competition; Subsidies and

taxes; Economies of scale; Market equilibrium; Economic interpretation of time lag in function. Cobweb model.

#### **Module 4 : Input-output Analysis, Linear Programming**

Input-output analysis; The simple closed and open model, Linkages - Concept and measurement; Dynamic Input-output model, Linear Programming - Basic concepts; Primal and dual; Basic Theorem of linear programming Graphic and Simplex method.

#### **Module 5 : Game Theory**

Introduction and concepts - Simple and mixed strategy, Saddle point solution; Prisoner's dilemma; pay off matrix of a game - two person - two - commodity and zero sum game.

#### **Books Recommended**

1. Allen, R.G.D. (1974) *Mathematical Analysis for Economists*, London.
2. Chiange, A.C. (1986), *Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics* (3rd edi.) Mc Graw, New Delhi.
3. Hands, D.W. (1991), *Introductory Mathematical Economics*, D.C. Heath.
4. Henderson, J. and R.E. Quandt (1980), *Microeconomic Theory : A Mathematical Approach*, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
5. Handy, S.T. (1997), *Operation Research*, Prentical Hall of India, New Delhi.
6. Mukherjee, B. and V. Pandit (1982), *Mathematica Method of Economic Analysis*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi

# HOME SCIENCE (HONOURS)

## Paper V

### Textile and Clothing

Time - 3 hours

Full Marks - 100

Ten questions to be set, five to answered.

#### Topics

1. Importance of textile.
2. Essential qualities of textile fibres.
3. Classification of textile fibres.
4. Identification of textile fibres.
5. Construction of textile fibres - Yarn making, Weaving and their effect on the performance of fabrics.
6. History, Origin and characteristics of different fibres.
7. Finishes - Aims and methods of giving finishes, Finishes, with colours, Test to determine colour fastness.
8. Care and storage of fabrics.
9. Selecting fabrics for dress material and house hold article.
10. Readymade Versus Homemade garments.
11. Traditional textiles of India.

#### Books Recommended

1. A Manual of Children's Clothing-Orient Longman by **Swavitri Pandit.**
2. वस्त्र विज्ञान एवं परिधान - प्रमिला वर्मा
3. Basic Processes and Clothing Construction, by **Doongaji and Deshpandey.**
4. Clothing Choosing, Making and Care by **Margret Butter.**
5. The Clothes you buy and make by **Caroline Wing.**
6. Essentials of Textiles by **Marry Joseph.**
7. Modern Textiles by **Hallen and Saddler.**
8. Modern Textiles by **Dorothy Lyle.**
9. वस्त्र धुलाई विज्ञान - प्रमिला वर्मा
10. Constumes and Textiles of India by **Jamila Braj Bhooshan.**
11. Indian Costumes by **G.S. Ghure.**
12. Dress, Adornment and Social Order by **Roach, Fischer.**
13. India Textiles by **Kamala Chattopadhyia.**

# HOME SCIENCE (HONOURS)

## Paper VI

### Child Psychology and Family Relationship

Time - 3 hours

Full Marks - 100

Ten questions to be set, six from group A and four from group B.  
Five to be answered, three from group A and two from group B.

#### Group A (60 marks) Child Psychology

##### Topics

1. Introduction, Definition, Scope and subject matter of child psychology.
2. Method of child study - Techniques, Biographical method, Clinical method, Case history method, Observation method, Experimental method.
3. Principles of development - Factors of heredity and environment, Developmental principles, Interaction of heredity and environment.
4. Learning - Factors of learning, Problems in learning, Theories of learning, Trial and error, Conditioning, Social learning theory.
5. Social Development - Nature of socialization, Process, Factors influencing social development, Formation of social attitude.
6. Intellectual development - Factors influencing intelligence, Gifted and slow learning child Mentally retarded children.
7. Play - Theories, Importance, Toys and play materials.

#### Group B (40 marks) Marriage and Family Relationship

##### Topics

1. The family - Chief characteristics, Function of the family, Family as a basic social institution.
2. Types of family - Joint family system, Disintegration of joint family, Traditional Indian family, Advantages and disadvantages.
3. Marriage - Forms of marriage, Functions and motives, Physical and emotional maturity in marriage, Legal age of marriage, Adjustment in marriage, Separation and divorce.
4. Place of aged in the family - Psychology of aged, adjustment with aged family members.

##### Books Recommended

1. बाल मनोविज्ञान - प्रीति वर्मा एवं श्रीवास्तव
2. बाल विकास - कुसुम अरुण्डेकर

3. Child Development and Adjustment by **Crow and Crose**.
4. Elements of Child Development by **K. C. Panda**.
5. Child Development by **Hurlock**.
6. Development in Early Childhood by **Gardener**.
7. Marriage and Family in India by **Kapadia**.
8. Personal Adjustment in Marriage and Family Living by **Lendice**.
9. Family by **Goodi**.
10. Indian Social System by **K. Singh**.

## **HOME SCIENCE (HONOURS)**

### **Paper VII**

### **Extension Education**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 100**

Ten questions to be set, **five** to be answered.

#### **Topics**

1. Extension Education - Its meaning, nature, importance and scope, Role of Extension Education in Home Science.
2. Philosophy, Principles and objectives of Extension Education.
3. Classification and method of extension, education. Factors affecting choice and use of methods.
4. Types of audio-visual aids and their importance.
5. Rural Sociology and its importance for extension work, Characteristics of rural upliftment.
6. Group Organization and Leadership-Qualities of leader, function and role of a leader in extension education.
7. Planning and Evaluation of Extension Education Programme  
Meaning, principle, nature and scope of planning.
8. Evolution of Extension and its role in India.
9. Adult Education.

# HOME SCIENCE (HONOURS)

## Paper VIII

### PRACTICAL

Time - 3 hours

Full Marks - 100

#### Topics

1. Needle work and tailoring equipments - their use and care.
2. Preparing Garments-Petticoat and Blouse, Chooridar and Kurta for Girls, Pajama and Kurta for Boys.
3. Embroidery-Preparing three pieces for embroidered dressing table covers.
4. Laundry-Hard and Soft Water-Softness, soap and detergents and their cleaning and bleaching agents.
5. Methods of laundering different fabrics.
6. Stain Removing-Rust, grease, nail polish, paint, lipstick, turmeric.
7. Extension Education -
  - (a) Methods of Lettering - Simple and Ornamental.
  - (b) Preparation of Charts and Poster - 2
  - (c) Preparation of Stencil-2.

#### Books Recommended

1. प्रायोगिक गृह विज्ञान - प्रमिला वर्मा एवं कान्ति पाण्डेय

**MUSIC (HONOURS)**  
**BOTH FOR VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL**

1. Practical syllabus must be sent to the paper setter along with the theory paper.

**PAPER V**

**Theory**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 100**

1. Thorough and subtle knowledge of the prescribed Rangs.
2. Compositive knowledge of the prescribed Ragas (including those of Part I and II Honours.)
3. Composing Alapas, Tana, Tihai and Todas a ability to write all these in notation.
4. Writing of Talas prescribed in the course of different layakaris.
5. General knowledge of the present day Gharans of Vocal musci
6. Present day Gharanas (Schools) and shailies of instrumental musci with special reference to Shia Gharana.
7. Classification of muscial instrument. Detailed knowledge of table and the instrument offered.
8. Nobaddha and Aribaddha Grama-Alpti and Swasthana Niyam of Alap, Ragalap, Rupakalap, Alap of the present with its four parts.
9. Knowledge of the following :-  
Jati Grama and its ten lakshanas, Prabandhan Gara, Maseetkhani and Razakhani Baz.
10. Music in the mediaeval period (with special reference to the Mughal period) Music in the 19th Century and 20th Century.
11. Knowledge of the following texts :-  
(a) Naradiya Shiksha, (b) Manduki Shiksha.
12. Critical and Historical study of Raga classification under following topics :-
  - (a) Grama Raga classification
  - (b) Ragang classification
  - (c) Mela Raga classification
  - (d) Raga Ragini classification



# MUSIC (HONOURS)

## PAPER VI

### Theory

Time - 3 hours

Full Marks - 100

1. Elementary Acoustics applied to Musci (sound)

Definition of resound, vibration, Frequency nada, (Musical Sound) Rama (Noise) Qualities of nada - Pitch, Amplitude and timbre and their relation with vibration, Requiem and resource, Audibility of sound, Consonance and disonance. Harmony and melody, Main types of chords, Absorption, Echo, Reverberation (Not Scientific detail).

2. Equally tempered scale, Manor tone, Major tone, Semi tone, Comparison of natural and tempered scale.

Gram :-

3. Elementary knowledge of shadja Gram Madhyam Gram and Gandhar, Finaling of present swara saptak on shajala Gram.
4. Elementary knowledge of western notation system (Staff notaton) preve, Scruibreve, Minin, Gochat.
5. Murchana - Seven suddha Murchana and the development of Thata from Murchana.
6. Swarnalawa nada, Finding of seven notes on the four strings of Tanpura.
7. General knowledge of the following (a) Pt. Onkarnath Thakur, (b) Pt. S.N. Ratnajankar, (c) Abdul Karim Khan, (d) Pt. Ram Charitra Mallik, (e) Pt. Ravishankar, (f) Pt. Pannalal Ghosh, (g) Vismilla Khan, (h) Nikhil Banerjee, (i) Vilayat Khan, (j) V.G. Jog, (k) Tyagraj, (l) Purandar Das, (m) Shamashastri, Multuswami Dixit.
8. Placement of Shuddha and Vikrit Swaras on the otring of Veena of 36' length according to Srinivas.

# MUSIC (HONOURS)

## PAPER VII & VIII

### PRACTICAL

#### For Student Opting Vocal Music

Time - 60 minutes for each candidate

Full Marks - 200

Candidate should know the following :-

1. One vilambita and Druta Kheyal with Alap, Swarvistar Tans and Bol-tans in the following Rangs :-  
Hameer, Deskhar, Miyan Malhar, Shree
2. One Druts Khyal in the followings Ragas with Swarvistar and Tans :-
- (3) One Dhrupad in the following Ragas with Alap (Bot-lan) Layakaries (1/1, 1/2) Vibhasa, Shyam Kalyan.
- (4) One.Drupad in the following Ragas with Alap (mom-Tom) and Layakaries (1/2, 1/2) Para.
- (5) At least one light composition in the following Ragas :-  
Desh, Tilanga, Kalingada
- (6) One stage demonstration by the candidate in which the following items will be necessary :-
  - i. One complete Raga with Vilambita and Druta Kheyal on any of the prescribed Ragas.
  - ii. One Tarana
  - iii. One Dhrupad or Dhamar with proper Alap of Nom-Tom, different Layakaries, and Boltana in any of the prescribed Ragas.
  - iv. One light composition
- (7) Any question asked by the examiner on the above rendering style.
- (8) Questions asked by the examiner on the following :-
  - i. Vilambita and Druta Kheyal
  - ii. Dhrupad, and Dhamar
  - iii. Tarana and light composition
  - iv. Questions concerning Ragas of previous years.
  - v. Identification of Ragas by characteristic note groups sleng or played by the examiner.
  - vi. Redering of Talas in different Layakaries.

**OR, Practical**  
**PAPER VII & VIII**  
**FOR STUDENS OPTING INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC**

**Time - 90 minutes for each candidate**

**Full Marks - 200**

One stage demonstration by the candidate in which the following items will be necessary :-

- (1) One complete Raga with Alap, Jor, Jhala with Vilambit and Druta composition in any of the prescribed Ragas.
- (2) One composition in a tala other thana Tritala.
- (3) One light composition
- (4) Any question asked by the examiner on the above rendering style.

Paper VII and IB (Practical Instrumental - Students expected to know the following.

- i. Knowledge of Part I and II courses.
  - ii. Forward and backward meed of two to four notes.
  - iii. Spontaneous improvisation of impressive Alap. Tan, Toda, Tihai and shala at the time playing.
  - iv. Good understanding of seem Khali and other beats of a Tala while performing.
  - v. Knowledge of different Chanda in Semana, Dwiguna, Triguna, and Chauguna, laya.
- (2) One Vilmbita composition with Ala, Teela, Jhala, Tan and Toda in the following Ragas - Hameer, Deshker, Msyan Malhar, Shree.
  - (3) One Razakhani Gata or Chota Kheyal with Alap Tan, Toda and Jhala in the following Ragas :-  
Hameer, Deshker, Miyan Malhar, Shree, Vdhasa (Bhairav Thata) Shyam Kalyan, Paraj, Desi.
  - (4) Two compositions in any two of the Ragas mentioned in on. 2 and 3 in two different Talas other than Teental.
  - (5) Any light composition in the following Ragas :-  
Desi, Tilanga, Kalingade.
  - (6) Questions asked by the examiner on the following :-
    - i. Alap, Jor.
    - ii. Vilambit and Druta Compositions.
    - iii. Composition in a Tala other Thana Trital.
    - iv. Light Composition concerning Ragas of previous years.
    - v. Identifications of Ragas by Characteristics note group Sound of played by the examiner.
  - iv. Rendering of talas in different laykaries.

**SOCIOLOGY (HONOURS)**  
**PAPER V**  
**HISTORY OF SOCIAL THOUGHT**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 100**

**Ten** questions to be set, **six** from group A and **four** from group B.  
**Five** questions to be answered, selecting **three** from group A and **two** group B.

**Topics**

1. August Comto - Positivism; Law of three Stages; Plan of social reconstruction.
2. Herbert Specer - Social evolution; Organic analogy of society.
3. Morgan - Cultural evolution, Evolution of family.
4. Maxweber - Ideal Type; Sociology of religion; Social action.
5. Durkheim - Theory of suicide; Division of labour; Positivistic methodology.
6. Karl Marx - Thory of class Struggle; Dilectics, Marxian interpretation of history, Economic determination.
7. Pareto - Logico experimental theory; Circulation of elite; Residues and derivation.

**Group B (40 marks)**  
**India Social Thought**

**Topics**

1. Raja Ram Mohun Roy.
2. Vivekanand.
3. Mahatma Gandhi - Theory of trusteeship, Non-violence and sarvodaya.

**Books Recommended**

1. An Introduction to the History of Sociology by **H.E. Baras.**
2. Contemporary Sociological Social Theories by **P.A. Sorokin.**
3. Twentieth Century Sociology by **Gorwith and Moore.**
4. The Development of Social Thought by **Bogardas.**
5. Social Thought, The Beginning by **N. Prasad.**
6. Modern Indian Political Thought by **V.P. Verma.**
7. Main Currents in Sociological Thoughts by **Raymond Aron.**

8. सामाजिक विचारों का इतिहास - शम्भुरतन तिवारी
9. सामाजिक विचरक - गुप्ता एवं शर्मा
10. भारतीय सामाजिक चिन्तन - बी० एन० सिंह

## **SOCIOLOGY (HONOURS)**

### **PAPER VI**

### **RURAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 100**

**Ten** questions to be set, **five** to be answered.

#### **Topics**

1. Definition and scope.
2. Village community - Concept, Characteristics, Rural and urban differences.
3. Indian caste System - Concept, Origin, Functional changes in caste system, Dominant castes.
4. Inter-Caste relation and jazmani-Caste conflicts, Aggrarian problems and rural violence.
5. Rural power structure-Characteristics, Traditional changes, Rural leadership.
6. Problems of rural India-Social, Economic and rural unrest.
7. Changes in rural India-Social, Economic, Political and religious, Role of industrialization and urbanization in rural social change.
8. Rural Development Programmes :
  - (a) community development programme.
  - (b) I.R.D.P.
  - (c) Twenty point programme.
  - (d) Adult Education.
9. Panchayati Raj with special reference to Bihar - Meaning, Objectives, Organization, Functions and impact.
10. Bhoodan, Gramdan, Sarvodya.
11. Barriers of rural changes.

#### **Books Recommended**

1. Indian Village Community by **Beden Powel**.
2. Indian Village by **S.C. Dubey**.

3. Dynamics and Rural Society by R.K. Mukherjee.
4. Social Change in Modern India by M.. Shrinivas.
5. Rural Sociology of India by A.R. Desai.
6. Social Structure of India Village by N.K. Shukla.
7. Community Development by Krishna Moorthy.
8. ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र - मुखर्जी
9. ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र - गुप्ता एवं शर्मा

## **SOCIOLOGY (HONOURS)**

### **PAPER VII**

In this paper there shall be **four** groups. Candidates shall be required to offer any **one** out of these **four**.

## **SOCIOLOGY (HONOURS)**

### **Paper VII-A**

### **SOCIAL PATHOLOGY**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 100**

**Ten** questions to be set, **five** questions to be answered.

#### **Topics**

1. Social pathology - Nature, Scope, Relationship with sociology.
2. Crime - Meaning, Types, Theories of crime, Factors, Measures of crime control, Crime in India, White colour crime.
3. Juvenile Delinquency-Causes and methods of control.
4. Punishment-Meaning and types, theories of punishment.
5. Prison system-Probation, Parole, Open-Prison and prison reforms.
6. Social discorganisation-Symptoms, Causes and consequences, Social disorganisation in India.
7. Police, Society and crime.
8. Individual disorganization-Prostitution, Beggary, Suicide, Drug addition, Alchohalism, Unemployment in India.

#### **Books Recommended**

1. Principles of Criminology by Sutherian Erroasy.
2. Criminology by Ruth and Caven.

3. Social Pathology by Gilling and Gillin.
4. Criminology by D.R. Taft.
5. Social Problems and Social Disorganization in India by C.B. Memoria.
6. सामाजिक विघटन और सुधार - सरला दुवे
7. अपराधशास्त्र और अपराधिनी - वी० एन० सिंह

OR

## **SOCIOLOGY (HONOURS)**

### **PAPER VII-B**

### **SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBES**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 100**

Ten questions to be set, five questions to be answered.

#### **Topics**

1. Definition and scope of social anthropology. Relations with other social science viz. History, Sociology, etc.
2. Race-Concept, Physical determinants, Racial elements in Indian population, Race and tribe.
3. Social Organization :
  - (a) Family and marriage - Concept, Types, Method of acquiring mates in tribal societies.
  - (b) Kinship - Concept, Terminology and usages.
  - (c) Youth organization - Structure and functions.
  - (d) Totem and taboo - Concept and significance.
4. Economic organization - Concept. Characteristics and main stage of development.
5. Magic and religion - Concept, Importance of magic and religion in tribal society, Distinction between magic and religion.
6. Law, Justice and government in tribal societies.
7. Tribal problems and welfare in India.
8. Bihar tribes - Santhal, Munda and Oraon - Their social, economic, political and religious life.
9. Impact of industrialization and urbanization on Bihar tribes.

## Books Recommended

1. The Foundation of Social Anthropology by Nadel S.F.
2. Social Anthropology by Evans Pritchard.
3. Racial Elements in Indian Population by Guha.
4. Paterns of Culture by Benedict Ruth.
5. Social Anthropology by Mazumdar and Madan.
6. Races and Cultures in India by Mazumdar and Madan.
7. Culture Contact in Bihar Tribes by Sachchidanand.
8. सामाजिक मानव शास्त्र की रूप-रेखा - आर० एन० मुखर्जी
9. बिहार के आदिवासी - जेड० अहमद
10. मानव और संस्कृति - एस० सी० दुवे

OR

## SOCIOLOGY (HONOURS)

### PAPER VII-C

### SOCIAL DEMOGRAPHY

Time - 3 hours

Full Marks - 100

Ten questions to be set, five questions to be answered.

### Topics

1. Social demography - Nature and scope.
2. Social culture - Marginal and optimum population, Demographic processes.
3. Fertility - Basic measures of fertility, Differentiations of fertility - Ethnic, Religious, Racial differentiations.
4. Mortality - Basic measures of mortality, Determinants of mortality differential, Martial status and mortality, Rural urban difference, Social class and mortality, Infant mortality.
5. Migration - Nature of migration. theories of migration, Migration differentials and major streams, The effects of migration, Population and its impact on social, economic and political aspects.
6. The Concept of populations policy - Population and food, Land and economic resources, Techniques of population analysis, Growth of population, National programmes in populations planning Recent developments in public health, Family planning programmes in U.S.S., Latin America and China.



## Books Recommended

1. Social Demography by **Ford, T.R. DeLong.**
2. Population Studies by **Hammerlyed.**
3. Principles of Demography by **Bogve B.J.**
4. Principle of Demography by **Co. P.R.**
5. Population Problems by **Thomson H.S.**
6. Population Problems of India and Pakistan by **Kingsley Davis.**
7. Society and Population by **Heer, D.M.**

OR

## **SOCIOLOGY (HONOURS)**

PAPER VII-D

### INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY

Time - 3 hours

Full Marks - 100

Ten questions to be set, five questions to be answered.

### Topics

1. Industrial sociology - Definition, scope, Rise and development.
2. Industrialization and industrialism, Impact of industrialization.
3. Indian industrial labour - Characteristics and problems, Legislation.
4. Job satisfaction - Factors, Theories.
5. Industrial absentism.
6. Work definition - Theories, Work commitment, Work and leisure.
7. Accidents - Definition, Causes, Prevention.
8. Indian industrial worker - Social condition of the working class, characteristics of Indian industrial worker, Welfare schemes for industrial workers.
9. Social security - Social security in India.
10. Industrial relation - Industrial disputes.

### Books Recommended

1. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology by **P. Gisbert.**
2. New Foundation of Industrial Sociology by **Viscont and Mayers.**
3. Industrial Men by **Burns.**
4. औद्योगिक संबंध तथा श्रम विधान - जी० पी० सिन्हा और पी० आर० सिन्हा
5. औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र - खरे
6. औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र - मुंशी
7. Labour Problem and Social Welfare by **R.C. Saxena.**